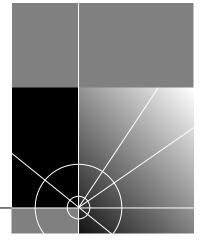


Visitor and Community Network Access Concentrator

SERVICE MANUAL

Release 2.0



http://www.3com.com/

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3Com Corporation 5400 Bayfront Plaza Santa Clara, California 95052-8145

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ABOUT THIS GUIDE

This guide describes the3Com® Visitor and Community Network Access Concentrator (VCN AC) Release 2.0, how to manage and operate the VCN AC and how to troubleshoot the VCN AC once installed.

This guide is intended for technicians who are responsible for setting-up, operating, and troubleshooting the VCN AC.



The NCU (Network Concentration Unit) name has been changed in release II and is referred to as Visitor and Community Network Access Concentrator.



If release notes are shipped with your product and the information there differs from the information in this guide, follow the instructions in the release notes.

Most user guides and release notes are available in Adobe Acrobat Reader Portable Document Format (PDF) or HTML on the 3Com World Wide Web site:

http://support.3com.com/

Conventions

<u>Table 1</u> and <u>Table 2</u> list conventions that are used throughout this guide.

Table 1 Notice Icons

lcon	Notice Type	Description
i	Information note	Information that describes important features or instructions
Ĩ	Caution	Information that alerts you to potential loss of data or potential damage to an application, system, or device
Ŕ	Warning	Information that alerts you to potential personal injury

Convention	Description
Screen displays	This typeface represents information as it appears on the screen.
The words "enter" and "type"	When you see the word "enter" in this guide, you must type something, and then press Return or Enter. Do not press Return or Enter when an instruction simply says "type."
Words in []	Default values are bracketed in "[]".
Keyboard key names	If you must press two or more keys simultaneously, the key names are linked with a plus sign (+). Example:
	Press Ctrl+Alt+Del
Words in <i>italics</i>	Italics are used to:
	 Emphasize a point.
	 Denote a new term at the place where it is defined in the text.
	 Identify menu names, menu commands, and software button names. Examples:
	From the Help menu, select Contents.
	Click <i>OK</i> .

Table 2 Text Convention	ns
-------------------------	----

Related Documentation	The Visitor and Comminuty Based Networking System documentation set includes the following documents:
	 Visitor and Community Network Access Point Service Manual
	 Visitor and Community Network Access Concentrator Service Manual
	 Visitor and Community Network Access Point Mounting Guide
	 Visitor and Community Network Access Concentrator Installation Guide
Year 2000 Compliance	For information on Year 2000 compliance and 3Com products, visit the 3Com Year 2000 Web page:
	http://www.3com.com/products/yr2000.html



OVERVIEW

This chapter provides an overview of the Visitor and Community Network Access Concentrator (VCN AC), its operation and advantages.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- <u>Visitor and Community Network System Major Features and Benefits</u>
- Applications
- VCN AC Features

Visitor and Community Network System Major Features and Benefits	A Visitor and Community Network (VCN) system consists of a VCN Access Concentrator (VCN AC) and up to 24 VCN Access Points (VCN AP) connected by conventional 4-wire telephone cables.
Features	The following are the major features of the Visitor and Community Network System:
	 The Visitor and Community Network System works over existing cabling infrastructure and supports all Plain Old Telephone Services (POTS) while simultaneously providing Ethernet connectivity at speeds up to 10 Mbps full duplex.
	 The Visitor and Community Network System geographic range is four kilo feet from an VCN AP to an VCN AC over Category 1 to Category 5 cabling.
	 The system supports Ethernet 802.1Q frames transparently.
	 The customer can simultaneously engage in two analog toll quality conversations while sending high speed digital data on the POTS cable.

access to end-users.

- **Benefits** The Visitor and Community Network System provides the following benefits:
 - Existing wiring is used for simultaneous voice calls and data connections. During installation, re-wiring is not required and business operations continue normally.

The system enables a customer to use a telephone extension to place calls while sending and receiving digital data over the same cable. A second extension over the same telephone cable can be used to place another call, send faxes, or connect an analog modem.

The customer receives Internet services more conveniently at faster speeds. Hotel guests traveling on business can access corporate Intranets and use e-mail over much more convenient connections than is currently possible.

The system permits a hotel to provide new data communication services without forfeiting any POTS revenues.

- The system's ready-to-use, out-of-the-box, room-by-room installation provides easy and cost-effective setup in an existing facility's telecom wiring closet or private branch exchange (PBX) room. Its non-disruptive installation prevents complete hotel or floor shut downs.
- The system is totally manageable from the user VCN AP to the VCN AC. Management software provides a real-time view of system status with troubleshooting tools. Both the VCN AP and VCN AC support local management through a terminal emulating computer connection. In the VCN AC, all port cards can be centrally managed from the first card. The VCN AC supports secure remote management through a Telnet connection in the Internet or Intranet. A single VCN AP can be used to remotely download software to a VCN AC attached to an Ethernet switch and to the APs attached to the VCN AC.
- The system facilitates low cost of ownership through the re-use of common cabling systems, such as Category 5. The system presents a low cost solution while providing customers with mutiple services over a single wire, and providing operators of hotels, residential telecommunications, and office towers a single manageable network. It offers low cost maintenance and flexible tracking capabilities and is

OVERVIEW

readily integrated with existing hotel and multiple dwelling unit (MDU) billing systems.

The system is easily expanded to cover the required number of rooms.

The Visitor and Community Network System provides a foundation for future services such as IP telephony. The system offers the capability to present local advertising and local interest information from a Visitor and Community Network (VCN) server to users on their computer monitors. Via a VCN server, Internet, video on demand, and gaming services can be billed.

Applications	The Visitor and Community Network System serves the following applications:
	 Multiple Dwelling Units (MDU)
	MDUs include apartment houses and hotels.
	 Multiple Tenant Units (MTU)
	MTUs comprise mainly office complexes.
	Figure 1 shows a typical MTU/MDU application.

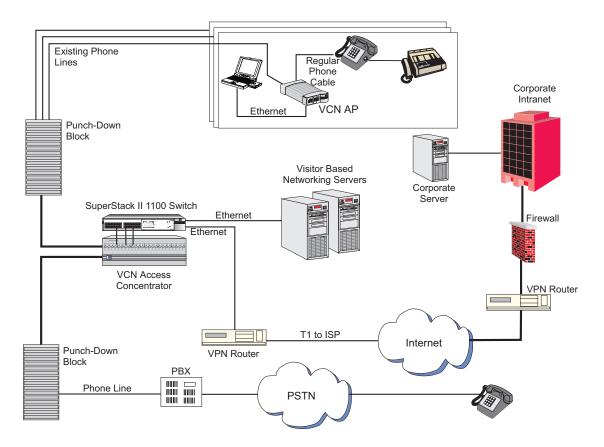


Figure 1 MTU/MDU Application

The VCN AC is connected to the VCN APs, the analog PBX, and an Ethernet switch, e.g. a 3Com VCN Services Switch or a SuperStack II Switch 1100. A standard metallic pair telephone line connects each VCN AP to a VCN AC co-located with the analog PBX or local telephone exchange.



The Visitor and Community Network solution also works with the SuperStack II Switch 3300.

When a personal computer equipped with an Ethernet card is plugged into the Ethernet port of the VCN AP, the Visitor and Community Network system provides fast internet and other network services for data transmissions, and allows voice channels to be used simultaneously.

	A person can speak on the telephone attached to the VCN AP and simultaneously send data from his computer. A telephone extension based on the same cable as the first telephone can be used at the same time as the first telephone. The telephone extension does not share the same wire pair as the computer and does not pass through the VCN AC.
	Thus a hotel or a residence that installs a Visitor and Community Network System becomes able to add many more communications services without losing any existing capability.
	The VCN AC separates voice and data channels upstream and joins voice and data channels downstream toward the end user for all VCN APs it services.
	The Visitor and Community Network System facilitates intra-campus data communications over a high speed Local Area Network (LAN), i.e., Intranet. If the campus is connected to an ISP, the system enables the users on the campus to use the Internet.
	Existing LAN infrastructure can be extended to locations currently lacking LAN cabling through the Visitor and Community Network System.
	Services that do not need the LAN, for example, voice and fax, continue to operate normally.
VCN AC Features	The main VCN AC feature is to combine data and analog voice in the direction of the VCN APs and to split voice and data in the direction from the VCN APs (see Figure 2). Analog voice (telephone) is routed to the analog PBX. Data is transferred to the Ethernet switch. The VCN AC allows simultaneous transfer of voice and data of up to 10 Mbps full duplex on each telephone extension line.

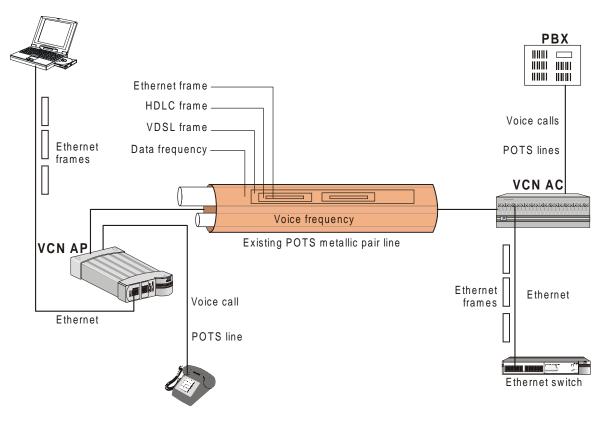
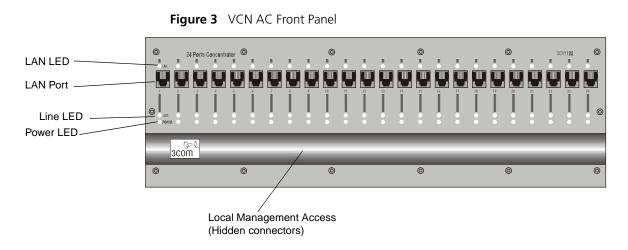


Figure 2 Transfer of Ethernet Frames in Visitor and Community Network

The user's Ethernet frames are encapsulated in HDLC frames carried in VDSL. Voice and data traffic are carried in their respective frequency ranges in the wire pair that connects the VCN AP to the VCN AC. Voice traffic, including facsimile and analog modem traffic, are not modified.

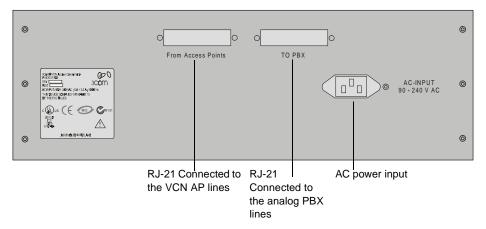
Figure 3 shows the front panel of the VCN AC. The 24 LAN ports of the VCN AC are connected to the Ethernet switch. Each port is an RJ-45 connector.



The VCN AC is connected to the VCN AP via the FROM VCN AP RJ-21 connector on the back panel (Figure 4). The first 24 of the 25 wire pairs in the connector, are used to connect 24 VCN APs.

The VCN AC separates the data traffic from the analog conversations. The analog conversations are connected to the PBX via 24 of the 25 wire pairs in the TO PBX RJ-21 connector.

Figure 4 VCN AC Back Panel



The AC-INPUT connector on the back panel provides power to the VCN AC.

Management Features

The VCN AC provides the following management features:

Real Time LED Indications

The LEDs on the front panel (Figure 3) provide real-time indications of the status of each line in the VCN AC. Table 3 describes the VCN AC front panel LEDs.

LED	State	Used to
LAN	Green	Indicate connection of the VCN AC to the Ethernet Switch.
LINE	OFF	Indicate VCN AC is not connected to the line.
	Flashing green	Indicate data transmission over the VDSL line.
POWER	OFF	Indicate that the VCN AC is not powered.
	Orange	Indicate that the power-on self-test failed if the LED remains orange for more than 30 seconds.
	Green	Indicate that the unit is functional.

 Table 3
 VCN AC Front Panel LEDs

Local Management

The VCN AC enables local management of every communication port. Figure 5 shows the VCN AC front panel with the Local Management Access (LMA) ports uncovered. For every VCN AC communication port there is an LMA port. The LMA ports are for connecting ASCII terminals that provide the management interface. The user monitors and manages each communication card through a management terminal directly attached to the card LMA port. Line status information on the VCN AP-VCN AC connection is available.

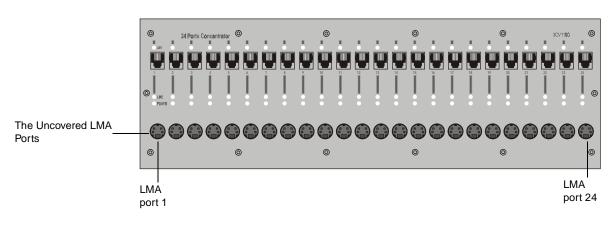


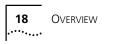
Figure 5 The Uncovered LMA ports of the VCN AC

Central Management

Central management of all VCN AC ports is performed through LMA port 1 (the leftmost LMA of the VCN AC) or Telnet. The user sends commands to the management agent in card slot 1 through a locally attached management terminal or remotely through a Telnet session. The management agent controls the communications ports by sending them commands and receiving responses through a proprietary management message set. The user monitors and manages the VCN AC from a single point and can view status and statistical information on the VCN AP-VCN AC lines as well as perform certain configurational options such as setting full or half duplex.

Remote Management

An VCN AC can be centrally and remotely managed via Telnet. Instead of attaching a terminal to the LMA, the user connects to the VCN AC management agent (in the leftmost card slot) though the Telnet protocol over the Internet. Access is password protected. Messages in the management user interface are carried in the VCN AC card slot 1 LAN port, which is connected by an Ethernet link to an Ethernet switch. It is not neccesary for LMA port 1 to be used.



INSTALLING THE VCN ACCESS CONCENTRATOR

This chapter contains safety precautions, information needed for installing the VCN AP punch-down block, and instructions on how to mount, install, and connect the VCN AC.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- <u>Safety Precautions</u>
- Preparing the Site for the VCN Access Concentrator
- Installing the VCN Access Concentrator
- Powering Up the Ethernet Switch
- Powering Up the VCN Access Concentrator
- Troubleshooting

Safety Precautions



WARNING: Do not plug in, turn on or attempt to operate an obviously damaged unit.



CAUTION: All servicing should be undertaken ONLY by qualified service personnel. there are no user serviceable parts inside the unit.



WARNING: Be sure to unplug the power supply cord from the wall socket BEFORE attempting to remove and/or replace the power supply.



CAUTION: Do not operate the unit in location where the maximum ambient temperature exceeds 40 degrees C.



CAUTION: Ensure that the chassis ventilation openings in the unit are not obstructed.



CAUTION: The power supply provided for automatic selection of either 100-120 VAC or 200-240 VAC, 60/50 Hz, as indicated on the safety label adjacent to the power inlet. Ensure that the available voltage supply at the mains is within one of these two ranges.

Précautions de Sécurité

AVERTISSEMENT: Si l'unité est visiblement endommagée NE PAS la brancher au secteur, ni tenter de la mettre en fonction.



ATTENTION: Toute intervention sera effectuée UNIQUEMENT par un personnel qualifié. L'unité ne comporte pas de pièces à remplacer par l'utilisateur.



AVERTISSEMENT: Assurez vous que vous avez bien débranché le câble d'alimentation électrique de la prise de courant AVANT d'essayer de démonter le bloc d'alimentation.



ATTENTION: Ne pas faire fonctionner l'unité dans un endroit où la température ambiante dépasse 40 degrés C.



ATTENTION: Vérifiez que les ouvertures de ventilation du châssis ne sont pas obturees.



ATTENTION: Le bloc d'alimentation sélectionne automatiquement la tension d'entrée (soit 100-120 V soit 200-240 V, alternatif 60/50 Hz) comme indiqué sur l'étiquette de sécurité apposé à côté de la prise. Assurez-vous que la tension disponible au secteur se trouve dans la plage appropriée.

Sicherheitsvorkehrungen



WARNUNG: Schließen Sie die Einheit **unter keinen Umständen** an das Stromnetz an, schalten diese ein oder versuchen diese zu benutzen, wenn die Einheit klar erkennbar beschädigt ist.



VORSICHT: Alle Wartungsdienste sollten nur von qualifiziertem Wartungspersonal durchgeführt werden. Die Einheit enthält keine Teile, die der Benutzer selbst warten kann.



WARNUNG: Ziehen Sie den Stromstecker aus der Steckdose, **bevor** Sie die Energieversorgung entfernen und/oder austauschen.

20



VORSICHT: BEDIENEN Sie die Einheit **nicht**, wenn die Temperatur am Standort 40 Grad C übersteigt.



VORSICHT: Gewährleisten Sie, daß die Ventilationsöffnungen des Chassis der Einheit nicht blockiert sind.

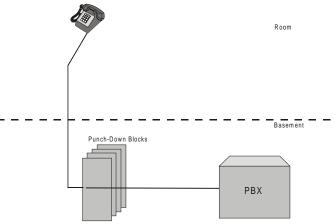


VORSICHT: Die Energieversorgung wählt automatisch entweder 100-120 V WS oder 200-240 V WS, 60/50 Hz, wie auf dem Sicherheitsaufkleber neben der Energiezufuhr angegeben. Gewährleisten Sie, daß die vorhandene Stromleistung des Hauptstromnetzes innerhalb eines dieser möglichen Bereiche liegt.

Preparing the Site for the VCN Access Concentrator

The punch-down block that connects POTS terminals to a PBX is known as the PBX punch-down block. <u>Figure 6</u> displays the infrastructure before the Visitor and Community Network system is installed.

Figure 6 Before the VCN Access Concentrator is Installed



Before installing the VCN AC in the communications room, perform the following tasks:

- **1** Install the VCN AP punch-down block in addition to the existing punch-down block.
- 2 Install a rack for the VCN AC.



CAUTION: Installation should be performed only by a qualified technician

The VCN AP punch-down block, which carries both data and voice, can be connected to an optional patch panel, which connects the circuits between the VCN AC and punch-down blocks.

If there is no patch panel, the VCN AC unit connects directly to the VCN AC punch-down block and VCN AP punch-down blocks.

The VCN AC unit should be installed at the PBX punch-down block location, usually in the basement or wiring closet of a building.

The unit is installed in a 19-inch rack along with the SuperStack II Switch 1100/3300 and an optional patch panel.

There are two methods for installing the Visitor and Community Network system:

- With a patch panel.
- Without a patch panel.

Installing the VCN Access Point Punch-down Block with a Patch Panel To install the VCN AP punch-down block when there is a patch panel, perform the following steps:

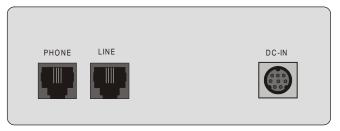
1 Select the wire pairs according to their position in the RJ-11 telephone connector in the rear of the VCN AP. The two outside wires comprise the outer wire pair and the two inside wires comprise the inner wire pair, as shown in Figure 7 and Figure 8.

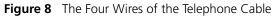


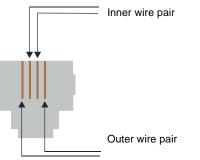
Where there is only one telephone line in a room, the two wires are connected to the inner wire pair of the phone connector shown in <u>Figure 7</u> and <u>Figure 8</u>. The outer wire pair of the phone connector is not used.

- The inner wire pair carries both voice and digital date.
- The outer wire pair carries only voice.

Figure 7 VCN Access Point Rear Pane







2 Disconnect the punch-down Krone connector for the inner wire pair from the PBX punch-down block.



The outer wire pair remains connected to the PBX punch-down block since it will not carry data.

- **3** Connect the Krone connector of the inner wire pair to the new VCN AP punch-down block, which has been added.
- **4** Connect another punch-down Krone connector from the VCN AP punch-down block to the back of the patch panel.
- **5** Connect an additional punch-down Krone connector from the patch panel to the PBX punch-down block to carry voice transmissions of the inner wire pair to the PBX.
- 6 Repeat <u>step 1</u> through <u>step 5</u> for up to 24 telephone lines.

Figure 9 shows the resulting infrastructure.

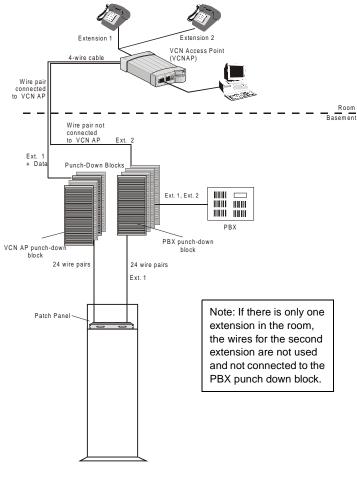


Figure 9 VCN Access Point Punch-Down Block Installation with a Patch Panel

The installed patch panel must have 48 wire connectors - two for each port.

Installing the VCN Access Point Punch-Down Block Without a Patch Panel To install the VCN AP punch-down block in the absence of a patch panel, perform the following steps:

1 Select the wire pairs according to their position in the RJ-11 telephone connector in the rear of the VCN AP. The two outside wires comprise the



Where there is only one telephone line in a room, the two wires are connected to the inner wire pair of the phone connector shown in <u>Figure 10</u> and <u>Figure 11</u>. The outer wire pair of the phone connector is not used.

- The inner wire pair carries both voice and digital date.
- The outer wire pair only carries voice.
- **2** Disconnect the punch-down Krone connector for the inner wire pair from the PBX punch-down block.

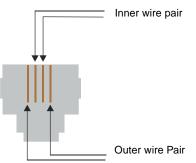


The outer wire pair remains connected to the PBX punch-down block since it will not carry data.

Figure 10 VCN Access Point Rear Panel



Figure 11 The Four Wires of the Telephone Cable



3 Connect the punch-down Krone connector of the inner wire pair to the added VCN AP punch-down block. Refer to <u>Figure 12</u>.

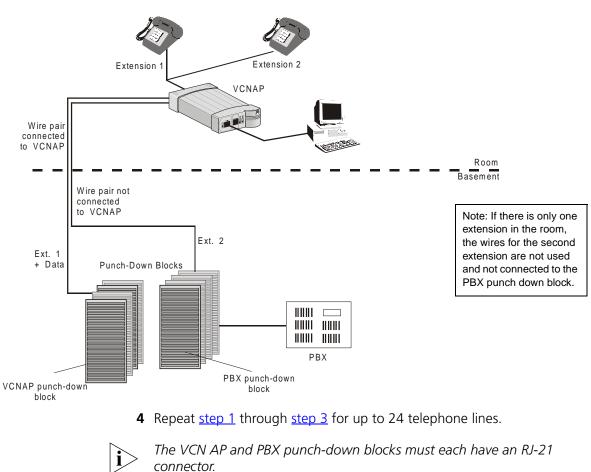


Figure 12 VCN Access Point Punch-down Block Installation without a Patch Pane

Installing the VCN Access Concentrator	Before installing the VCN AC make sure that:The unit is accessible and can be connected easily.Cabling is away from:
	 Sources of electrical noise such as radios, transmitters and broadband amplifiers
	 Power lines and fluorescent lighting fixtures
	 Water or moisture cannot enter the case of the unit.

 Air-flow is not restricted around the unit or through the vents in the side of the switch. Make sure you provide a minimum of 2.5 cm (1 inch) clearance between the SuperStack II Switch 1100/3300 and the VCN AC

It is recommended to have a ventilated or air conditioned room.

 The VCN AC is within cable reach of both the patch panel and the SuperStack II Switch 1100/3300 for which the unit is to be attached.

Mounting the VCN Access Concentrator in the 19-inch Rack <u>Table 4</u> lists the accessories needed for mounting the VCN AC in the 19-inch rack.

NI.			
NO.	Part	Quantity	
1	VCN AC unit	1	
2	19-inch brackets	2	
3	Handles	2	
4	Screws for handles	4	
5	Screws for brackets	8	

 Table 4
 The VCN Access Concentrator Accessory Set

In addition to the VCN AC unit, you will find a box containing the cable kit needed to install the VCN AC.

Table 5 lists the cable kit parts.

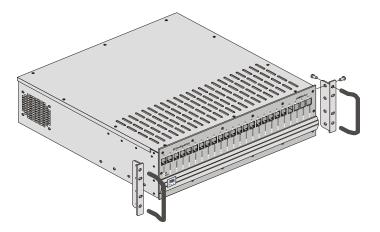
No.	Part	Quantity
1	Power Cord	1
2	UTP CAT-5 Patch Cords	24
3	Flat cables (1.5 m each) with RJ-21 connectors	2

 To mount the VCN AC:

1 Insert one handle into the two outermost bracket holes as shown in Figure 13.

Ensure that the handle is pointing outward from the unit.





- **2** Tighten the handle from the rear with the two screws enclosed for this purpose, using a number 3 Phillips screwdriver (not supplied).
- **3** Repeat steps 1 and 2 for the second handle.
- **4** Match the four holes of the bracket to the four mounting holes on one side of the VCN AC, as shown in Figure 13.
- **5** Using the four screws enclosed for this purpose, screw the bracket to the VCN AC unit.
- 6 Repeat steps 4 and 5 for the second bracket.



CAUTION: You must use the screws supplied with the mounting brackets. Damage caused to the unit by using incorrect screws invalidates your warranty.

7 Insert the VCN AC into the 19-inch rack and secure with two suitable screws on each side (not provided).

Ensure that ventilation holes are not obstructed.

Connecting Cables to the Rack Via Patch Panel

The process of connecting cables to the rack varies depending on whether or not a patch panel is used. The procedure of connecting the punch-down blocks to the patch-panel is described in <u>"Preparing the Site for the VCN Access Concentrator"</u> on page 21.

Back Panel Connections



To connect the back panel of the VCN AC, use the 2 flat cables with RJ-21 connectors supplied with the VCN AC.

To connect the VCN AC to the patch-panel, perform the following steps:

- 1 Connect the RJ-21 connector labeled "FROM VCN AP" at the back of the VCN AC to the "FROM VCN AP" connector on the front of the patch panel using one of the 50-pin twisted pair flat cables.
- **2** Connect the RJ-21 connector labeled "TO PBX" at the back of the VCN AC to the "TO PBX" connector on the front of the patch panel using the second 50-pin twisted pair flat cable.

Front Panel Connections

Refer to <u>"Preparing the Site for the VCN Access Concentrator"</u> on page 21 before connecting the VCN AC to the SuperStack II Switch 1100/3300 through the front.

Figure 14 displays the rack after it has been wire connected.

Figure 14 Patch Panel and the SuperStack II Switch 1100/3300 Connected to the VCN Access Concentrator

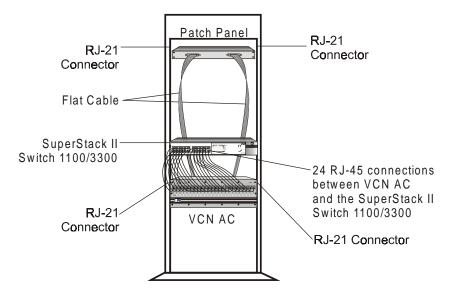


Figure 15 shows all the connections in the network.

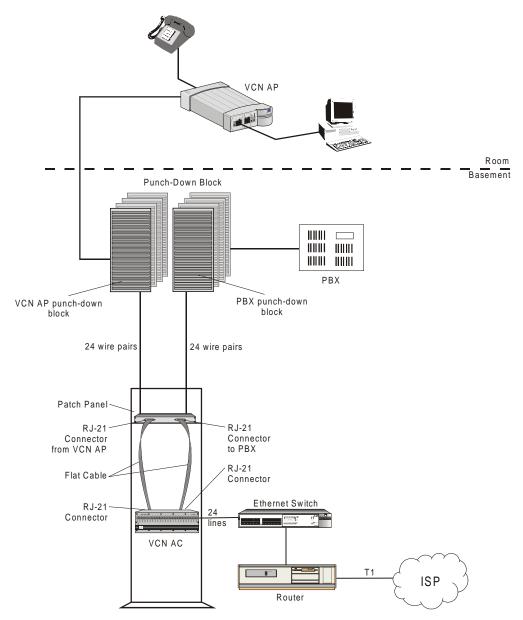


Figure 15 VCN Access Concentrator Installed with a Patch Panel

Using RJ-45 connector terminated cables, connect the VCN AC LAN ports to the Ethernet switch.

32

Installing the VCN Access Concentrator 33

If your switch is the SuperStack II 1100 or 3300, connect to the front panel ports. If your switch is not the SuperStack II 1100 or 3300, follow the procedures for your switch.

Note on Insertion of Line Cards in the VCN Access Concentrator Note the following:



The card in VCN AC slot 1 provides central management and is different from the remaining cards. This card has a factory installed MAC address and must not be inserted in any slot other than slot 1.

Connecting Cables to the Rack Without a Patch Panel

This section describes how to connect the rack without a patch panel. The VCN AC connects directly to the VCN AP and PBX punch-down blocks at the back with RJ-21 connectors.

Back Panel Connections

Perform the following steps to connect the VCN AC to the punch-down blocks.

- 1 Connect one RJ-21 flat cable to the VCN AP punch-down block through the RJ-21 connector labeled "FROM VCN AP".
- **2** Connect the other RJ-21 flat cable to the PBX punch-down block through the RJ-21 connector labeled "TO PBX".



To connect the back panel of the VCN AC, use the 2 flat cables with RJ-21 connectors supplied with the VCN AC.



The pin assignments of the two RJ-21 connectors at the back of the VCN AC must match the pin assignments of the RJ-21 connectors of the two punch-down blocks.

To correctly align the RJ-21 connectors on the VCN AC and the punch-down blocks, see <u>Table 6</u>.

 Table 6
 Pin Assignment for the RJ-21 Connector

VCN AC Port No.	First Pin	Second Pin
1	1	26
2	2	27
3	3	28
4	4	29

VCN AC Port No.	First Pin	Second Pin
5	5	30
6	6	31
7	7	32
8	8	33
9	9	34
10	10	35
11	11	36
12	12	37
13	13	38
14	14	39
15	15	40
16	16	41
17	17	42
18	18	43
19	19	44
20	20	45
21	21	46
22	22	47
23	23	48
24	24	49

 Table 6
 Pin Assignment for the RJ-21 Connector (continued)

Figure 16 depicts the pin numbering scheme on the female RJ-21 connectors which are used on both the "TO PBX" and the "From Access Points" ports on the VCN AC.

Figure 16 Female RJ-21 Connector



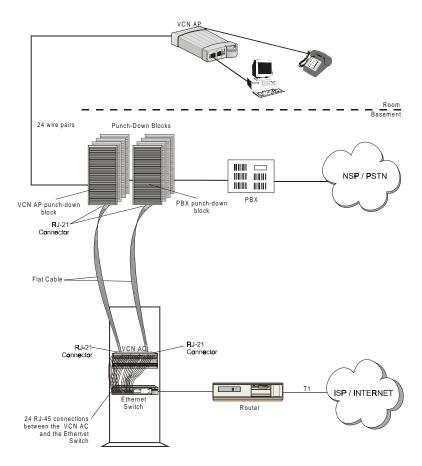
.....

Front Panel Connections

Refer to <u>"Preparing the Site for the VCN Access Concentrator"</u> on page 21 before connecting the VCN AC to SuperStack II Switch 1100/3300 through the front.

Figure 17 displays the infrastructure after the VCN AC has been installed without a patch panel.





Using RJ-45 connector terminated cables, connect the VCN AC LAN ports to the Ethernet switch.

If your switch is the SuperStack II 1100 or 3300, connect to the front panel ports. If your switch is not the SuperStack II 1100 or 3300, follow the procedures for your switch.

Mounting the
Ethernet SwitchFor instructions on mounting and powering-up the SuperStack II Switch
1100, see the SuperStack II Switch 1100/3300 User Guide.

If your switch is not a SuperStack II 1100 or 3300, follow the procedures for your switch.

Configuring the Ethernet Switch for the VCN Access Concentrator

This section describes the procedure for configuring the Ethernet switch.

Sequence of Configuration

The following is the sequence of configuration actions:

- 1 Define the desired VLANs, if any, on your switch.
- **2** Define the MAC addresses for all of the 24 VCN AC ports and all APs attached to the AC.
- 3 Connect the VCN AC.



Defining the VLANs after the VCN AC and AP MAC addresses may make some of the addresses inaccessible.



The default VCN AC VLAN for management is VLAN 1 tagged.



If MAC addresses are not defined before the VCN AC is connected, the switch will flood the entire network with the initial messages sent through the VCN AC, since the destination addresses are unknown.



Not more than one VCN AC may be connected to a switch.

The remainder of this section describes the procedure for defining MAC addresses for the VCN AC and VCN APs.

Inserting MAC Addresses for VCN Access Concentrator Ports

Detailed instructions are presented here for both manual and automated procedures for the SuperStack II 1100 and 3300 Ethernet switches.

General guidance is provided for non-SuperStack switches.

 Procedures for a non-SuperStack Switch Automated procedures for non-SuperStack switches are not available. For a non-SuperStack switch, the Manual Procedures for SuperStack II 1100/3300 serve as a general outline for manual MAC address insertion, but the user follows the detailed instructions in the non-SuperStack switch user guide. Implement the MAC addresses listed in Table 7 for the VCN AC. Repeat the procedure to define the MAC addresses of the 24 VCN APs attached to the VCN AC. Start with the lowest VCN AP MAC address of 00-C0-DA-40-80-19 and assign addresses for up to 24 VCN APs consecutively.

Manual Procedures for SuperStack II 1100/3300 Enter every one of the 24 VCN AC port MAC addresses through the SuperStack II web management interface.

Refer to the SuperStack® II Switch Management Guide, and follow the instructions in the section "Inserting Permanent Entries" for the Switch Database dialog. You will need to use a web browser on the computer connected to the switch.



Insert the VCN AC port MAC addresses before connecting the VCN AC to the Ethernet switch.

To manually insert a MAC address for an VCN AC port:

1 From the *Port Filter* list box, select a port for the entry.

Ignore the VLAN Filter list box.

- 2 In the *Enter MAC Address* field, enter the MAC (Ethernet) address for the port.
- **3** From the Select Action Type list box, select Insert.
- 4 Click the Apply button.

The Display Database Entries table displays the new entry.

5 Repeat steps 1 through 4 for every port.



The Display Database Entries table is not automatically updated with the new entry.

To update the table:

- 1 From the Select Action Type list box, select Display All.
- **2** Click the *Apply* button.

Table 7 lists the MAC addresses in hexadecimal format.

Repeat the procedure to define the MAC addresses of the 24 VCN APs. Start with the lowest VCN AP MAC address of 00-C0-DA-40-80-19 and assign addresses consecutively.

VCN AC Port No.	MAC Address	VCN AP No.	MAC Address
1	00-C0-DA-40-80-01	1	00-C0-DA-40-80-19
2	00-C0-DA-40-80-02	2	00-C0-DA-40-80-1A
3	00-C0-DA-40-80-03	3	00-C0-DA-40-80-1B
4	00-C0-DA-40-80-04	4	00-C0-DA-40-80-1C
5	00-C0-DA-40-80-05	5	00-C0-DA-40-80-1D
6	00-C0-DA-40-80-06	6	00-C0-DA-40-80-1E
7	00-C0-DA-40-80-07	7	00-C0-DA-40-80-1F
8	00-C0-DA-40-80-08	8	00-C0-DA-40-80-20
9	00-C0-DA-40-80-09	9	00-C0-DA-40-80-21
10	00-C0-DA-40-80-0A	10	00-C0-DA-40-80-22
11	00-C0-DA-40-80-0B	11	00-C0-DA-40-80-23
12	00-C0-DA-40-80-0C	12	00-C0-DA-40-80-24
13	00-C0-DA-40-80-0D	13	00-C0-DA-40-80-25
14	00-C0-DA-40-80-0E	14	00-C0-DA-40-80-26
15	00-C0-DA-40-80-0F	15	00-C0-DA-40-80-27
16	00-C0-DA-40-80-10	16	00-C0-DA-40-80-28
17	00-C0-DA-40-80-11	17	00-C0-DA-40-80-29
18	00-C0-DA-40-80-12	18	00-C0-DA-40-80-2A
19	00-C0-DA-40-80-13	19	00-C0-DA-40-80-2B
20	00-C0-DA-40-80-14	20	00-C0-DA-40-80-2C
21	00-C0-DA-40-80-15	21	00-C0-DA-40-80-2D
22	00-C0-DA-40-80-16	22	00-C0-DA-40-80-2E
23	00-C0-DA-40-80-17	23	00-C0-DA-40-80-2F
24	00-C0-DA-40-80-18	24	00-C0-DA-40-80-30

 Table 7
 VCN AC Port and VCN AP MAC Addresses

Every VCN AC and attached VCN APs have the same set of 48 MAC addresses.

 The VCN AC connects to the SuperStack II Switch 1100/3300 from the front. Connect the VCN AC and the SuperStack II Switch 1100/3300 with up to 24 RJ-45 connections, one for each port. All ports use the UTP CAT 5 patch cords supplied with the VCN AC.



The MAC addresses differ only in the 2 lowest order numbers. After the first address is entered, the user needs to change only the two right-most numbers while entering each address.

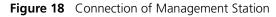
Automated Procedures for SuperStack II 1100/3300

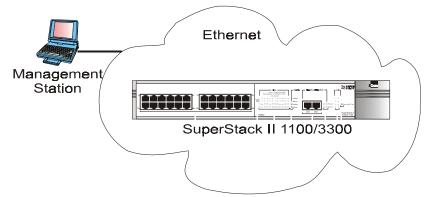
The automated procedure uses files fetched from the 3Com web site_ <u>http://support.3com.com/software/vcns.htm. Use a PC with one of the</u> <u>following Microsoft operating systems:</u>

- Windows 95
- Windows 98
- Windows 2000
- Windows NT4

Download the files from the web site into your PC. One of the files is ConfApp.exe. The remaining files are dlls that support the ConfApp application.

Connect your PC to any IP-based network to which the switch is connected. Figure 18 shows the station connected to an Ethernet containing the SuperStack II switch.

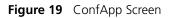




To install VCN AC and VCN AP addresses at one or more SuperStack II 1100/3300 switches, perform the following steps:

- **1** Run the ConfApp application; do one of the following:
 - Double click the *ConfApp* icon in the Windows desktop.
 - Double click *ConfApp.exe* in its folder displayed under My Computer.
 - Select Start > Run; type the ConfApp.exe path followed by ConfApp.exe and press <Enter>.

 The ConfApp screen appears (Figure 19).



	Bridge MIB Static Table Configuration Application	×
	Device Properties	
	IP:	
	Community: private	
	Add	
	Edit	
Add browser	Hemove	
	Set	
	[Close]	

2 To select a switch, type the switch <IP address> in the *IP* data field. The address appears in the *Add* browser window (Figure 20).

Ser	Bridge MIB	Static	T able	Conf	iguratio	n App	lication	<]
[- Device Proper	ties —						
	IP:	10	.80	.70	.10			
	Community:		prival	te				
	10180/70	10					Add	
							Edit	
							Remove	
							Temove	
							Set	
							Close	

Figure 20 Entering the Switch Address

- **3** Click the *Community* checkbox to enable changing the *Community* data field if <Community string> applies.
 - **a** Type the <Community string> in the Community data field to enter a non-default value. See Figure 21.



The default Community string is private.

n Bridge MIB	Static Table Configuration Applicat	ion 🚺
Device Prope	ties	
IP:	10 .80 .70 .10	
Community:		
	Add	1
	Edit	:
	Fierro	VP
	Siet	
	Clos	e

Figure 21 Community Parameter

4 To be able to install the VCN AC and VCN AP MAC addresses, click Add.> If the IP address is invalid, it appears red in the Add browser window.



Í

To delete an erroneous IP address, select the address in the Add browser window and click Remove. See <u>Figure 22</u>.

San	Bridge MIB	Static	Table	Conf	iguratior	Application	n	×
	- Device Proper	ties						
	IP:	10	.80	.70	.10			
	Community:		privat	е				
	10.80.70. 10.80.70	10 12				Add		
						Edit		
						Remove	1	
						Set	_	
				_		Close		

Figure 22 Removing Wrong Address

To configure additional SuperStack II switches, repeat <u>step 2</u> through <u>step 4</u>.

5 After all switches have been selected, click *Set*. Clicking *Set* configures switches with valid VCN AC and VCN AP IP addresses.

Switches corresponding to invalid IP addresses are not configured with the VCN AC and VCN AP MAC addresses. Error messages appear in the ConfApp screen when a *Set* operation is attempted for invalid IP addresses. Similarly, attempting to *Set* a switch which is not connected to a VCN AC results in the same error messages.

For each wrong switch address the following message appears:

Error Setting the agent.

Click OK to close the message.

At the end of the entire *Set* operation the following message appears to inform that the set operation is complete and that switches at invalid addresses are not configured:

End of Setting. Agents from red lines were not set!

	Erroneous switch addresses appear in red at the end of the Set operation.
	Click OK to close the message.
	If there are no errors at the end of the entire <i>Set</i> operation, the following message appears:
	All agents were set successfully.
	Click OK to close the message.
	More switch addresses can be entered in the menu after each set operation. Previously used addresses can be removed by selecting them and clicking <i>Remove</i> . You can execute any number of set operations.
	When you are finished, click Close.
Powering Up the Ethernet Switch	For instructions on powering-up the SuperStack II Switch 1100/3300, see the SuperStack II Switch 1100/3300 User Guide.
	For other switches, see the corresponding user guide
Powering Up the VCN Access Concentrator	The VCN AC does not have a power switch. It is powered-up once the power cord is plugged into the back of the VCN AC and to the mains.
Proper Selection of Power Cord	Review the following instructions for proper selection of the power cord for this unit:
Â	CAUTION: Use only the power cord supplied with this unit.
	If power cord(s) were not supplied with the unit, select as follows:
	• For units installed in the USA and Canada: Select a flexible, three-conductor power cord that is UL-listed and CSA certified, with individual conductor wire size of #18 AWG, and with maximum length of 4.5 meters. The power cord termination should be MEMA Type 5-15P (three prong earthing) at one end and IEC appliance inlet coupler at the other end.

The following types are acceptable: SV, SVE, SVO, SVT, SVTO, SVTOO, S, SE, SO, SOO, ST, STO, STOO,SJ, SJE, SJO, SJOO, SJT, SJTOO, SP-3, SPE-3, SPT-3, G, W.

For units installed in all other countries: Select ONLY a flexible, three-conductor power cord, approved by the cognizant safety organization of your country. The power cord must by type HAR (harmonized), with individual conductor wire size of 0.75 sq.mm. The power cord termination should be a suitably-rated earthing-type plug at on end and IEC appliance inlet coupler at the other end. Both of the power cord terminations must carry the certification label (mark) of the cognizant safety organization of your country.

Selection Du Cable D'alimentation

Examinez les instructions suivantes pour sélectionner le câble d'alimentation de l'unité.



ATTENTION: Utilisez seulement le câble d'alimentation fourni avec l'unité.

Au cas où un câble d'alimentation n'a pas été fourni avec l'unité, sélectionnez le câble selon les instructions suivantes:

Pour les unités installées aux USA et au Canada: Sélectionner un câble flexible, à trois conducteurs qui se trouve dans la liste UL et est certifié CSA; le diamètre de chaque conducteur doit être #18 AWG, d'une longueur maximale de 4,5 mètres. Le câble doit être équipé de prise MEMA Type 5-15P (masse triple) à une extrémité et prise d'appareil IEC à l'autre extrémité.

Chacun des types suivants est acceptable: SV, SVE, SVO, SVT, SVTO, SVTOO, S, SE, SO, SOO, ST, STO, STOO, SJ, SJE, SJO, SJOO, SJT, SJTOO, SP-3, SPE-3, SPT-3, G, W.

Pour les unités installées dans d'autres pays Sélectionner UNIQUEMENT un câble flexible, à trois conducteurs, approuvé par l'organisme approprié de sécurité. Le câble électrique DOIT ÊTRE de Type HAR (Harmonisé), le diamètre de chaque conducteur doit être de 0,75 mm2. Une extrémité du câble doit être équipée d'une prise avec mise à la masse appropriée IEC, l'autre d'une prise d'accouplement. Les deux extrémités du câble doivent comporter les marques de l'organisme de sécurité du pays correspondant.

Richtige Auswahl des
StromkabelsLesen Sie die nachstehenden Anweisungen zur Auswahl des Stromkabels
für diese Einheit genauestens.



VORSICHT: Verwenden Sie ausschließlich die Stromkabel, die mit dieser Einheit geliefert werden.

Falls KEIN(E) Stromkabel mit der Einheit geliefert wurden, wählen Sie unter den nachstehend genannten Möglichkeiten aus:

Für Einheiten, die in den U.S.A. und Kanada installiert werden: Wählen Sie ein flexibles drei-phasiges Stromkabel mit individueller Kabeldrahtgröße der Nr. 18 AWG und mit einer maximalen Länge von 4,5 Metern. Das Kabel muß in der IL-Liste geführt werden und von CSA zugelassen sein. Das Kabel sollte an einem Ende mit einem Stecker des Typs MEMA 5-15P (drei-polige Erdung) ausgestattet sein und am anderen Ende mit einem IEC Gerätestecker.

Die folgenden Typen sind akzeptierbar: SV, SVE, SVO, SVT, SVTO, SVTOO, S, SE, SO, SOO, ST, STO, STOO, SJ, SJE, SJO, SJOO, SJT, SJTOO, SP-3, SPE-3, SPT-3, G, W.

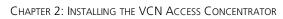
Für Einheiten, die in anderen Ländern installiert werden: wählen Sie AUSSCHLIESSLICH ein flexibles, drei-phasiges Stromkabel, das in Ihrem Land durch die zuständige Organisation für Sicherheitsbestimmungen genehmigt ist. Das Stromkabel MUSS vom Typ HAR (harmonisiert) mit einer individuellen Größe von 0,75 mm2 sein. Das Kabel sollte mit einem geeigneten Stecker mit Erdung an einem Ende ausgestattet sein und mit einem IEC Gerätestecker am anderen Ende. Beide Kabelenden müssen einen Zulassungsaufkleber der zuständigen Organisation für Sicherheitsbestimmungen Ihres Landes aufweisen.

Troubleshooting

See on <u>page 16</u>, for VCN AC LED states. For more information, refer to <u>Appendix A Troubleshooting</u>.



CAUTION: All servicing should be undertaken ONLY by qualified service personnel. There are no user serviceable parts inside the unit.



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MANAGING THE VCN ACCESS CONCENTRATOR

This chapter describes the following:

- Real Time LED Indications
- Using the Management Terminal for Local and Central Management
- Line Card Management
- <u>Central Management</u>
- <u>Remote Software Download</u>

Real Time LED Indications

The LEDs on the front panel (Figure 23) provide real-time indications of the status of each line in the VCN AC.

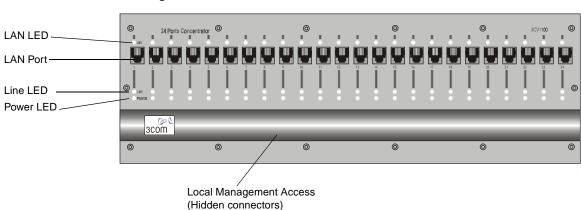


Figure 23 VCN Access Concentrator Front Panel

Table 8 describes the VCN AC front panel LEDs.

LED	State	Used to
LAN	Green	Indicate connection of the VCN AC to the Ethernet Switch.
LINE	OFF	Indicate VCN AC is not connected to the line.
	Flashing green	Indicate data transmission over the VDSL line.
POWER	OFF	Indicate that the VCN AC is not powered.
	Orange	Indicate that the power-on self-test failed if the LED remains orange for more than 30 seconds.
	Green	Indicate that the unit is functional.

Table 8 VCN Access Concentrator Front Panel LEDs and Connectors

Using the
Management
Terminal for Local
and Central
Management

For service and maintenance through local or central management, you need a terminal or computer used as a terminal emulator.

Management
TerminalUse a PC equipped with a terminal application capable of 115,200 bps
serial communication with a VCN AC. Refer to Appendix C Terminal
Emulation Settings.RequirementsEmulation Settings.

Connecting the PC Terminal Emulator

To connect the PC to the LMA port:

1 Remove the cover from the LMA section of the VCN AC, shown in <u>Figure 24</u>. Insert a screw driver in each of the three grooves and pry the cover loose to reveal the LMA section shown in <u>Figure 25</u>.



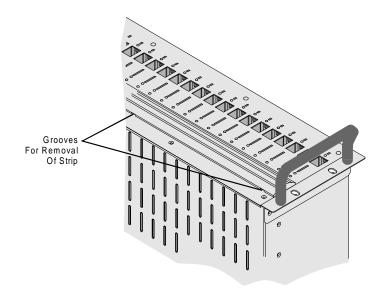
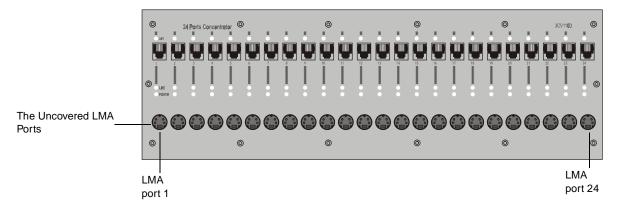


Figure 25 The Uncovered LMA Section of VCN Access Concentrator



- **2** Connect the LMA port to the PC serial port (COM1 or 2) with the cable provided.
- **3** Plug the end of the cable with the four-pin MiniDIN connector into one of the 24 VCN AC LMA ports. For central management or to manage the first port, plug the MiniDIN into port LMA port 1. To locally manage another port, plug the MiniDIN into the LMA connector of that port.

Line Card Management



This section describes local management.

All lower level menus are accessed by selecting a menu item from the menu you are viewing and typing the item number. You return to the previous menu, the higher level menu, by typing **o** (zero) and pressing <Enter>.

Local Menus In this section you will find information on how to monitor and control an LC through its LMA port.

In most menus, except where indicated, the option labeled o is for returning to a higher level menu (Figure 26).

Figure 26 Return to Previous Menu Option

0. Return to previous menu

Login

After connecting the management terminal to one of the LMA ports 2 through 24, press any key. The login dialog appears:

Login:

Type your Login ID and press <Enter>.

Password:

Type your password and press <Enter>.



The default login is **admin**; the default password is null—just press <*Enter>*.

If you make a mistake in your Login ID, an error message appears:

Login incorrect

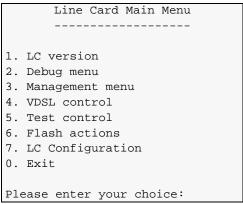
If you forget your password, contact technical support. Refer to <u>Appendix D Technical Support</u>.

Line Card Main Menu

The Line Card Main Menu appears at the end of the login dialog.

If another menu appears, type **o** (zero) and press <Enter> repeatedly until the *Line Card Main Menu* appears as shown in Figure 27. This menu allows you to manage the port.

Figure 27 Line Card Main Menu

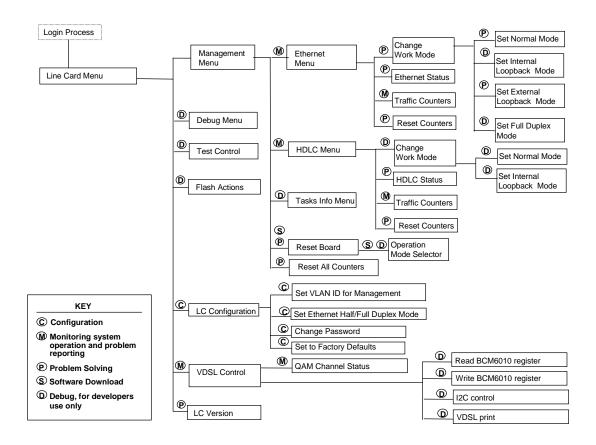


Line Card Menu Hierarchy and Summary

This section provides a menu hierarchy to describe the structure of the menu system and a menu summary to help the network administrator use the management system efficiently.

The chart in Figure 28 summarizes the menu hierarchy. The abbreviations next to the menu names are suggestions for how the menus are used. Most of the menus labeled **D** are not described further in this chapter since they are used mainly by developers for debugging. The debug menus for performing loopbacks are described since loopbacks can be used by network administrators in problem solving.





<u>Table 9</u> provides a summary of the line card menus, the submenus and the corresponding number sequence. Click a menu or submenu name to receive more information.

After typing each number in the number sequence press the <Enter> key.

Menu Name	Submenu	Number Sequence
Line Card Main Menu		
	LC Version	1
Management Menu		3
The Ethernet Menu		31
	Ethernet Traffic Counters	311
	Ethernet Status	312
	Reset Ethernet Counters	313
	Change Ethernet Work Mode Menu	314
The HDLC Menu		3 2
	HDLC Traffic Counters	321
	HDLC Status	322
	Reset HDLC Counters	323
	Change HDLC Work Mode	324
Reset All Counters		3 4
Reset the Line Card		3 5
<u>The VDSL Control Menu</u>		4
	VDSL QAM Channel Status Report	4 1
The LC Configuration Menu		7
	Set VLAN ID for Management	7 1
	Set Ethernet Half/Full Duplex Mode	7 2
	Change Password	73
	Set to Factory Defaults	74

 Table 9
 Number Sequence Corresponding to Submenus

When you are finished using the local management menus, exit your terminal emulation program and disconnect your personal computer from the Local Management port.

Line Card Main Menu of Port 1

The *Line Card Main Menu* of Port 1 (Figure 29) is entered from the *Main Menu* of Central Management (refer to the section <u>Central</u> <u>Management</u>). It is identical to the *Line Card Main Menu* of other ports except for option o which returns the user to the Central Management *Main Menu*. In the Port 1 Line Card Main Menu, entering option o causes the *VCN Access Concentrator Menu* to appear.

Figure 29 Line Card Main Menu of Port 1

Line Card Main Menu
1. LC version
2. Debug menu
3. Management menu
4. VDSL control
5. Test control
6. Flash actions
7. LC Configuration
0. Return to previous menu
Please enter your choice:

LC Version

To check the software and hardware version of the line card (LC), type **1** in the *Line Card Main Menu*. The screen in Figure 30 appears:

Figure 30 Version Screen

System Display	
HW Version:	1.0
SW Version:	3.5
SW Date:	Jul 16 2000,
SW Time:	10:56:28
LC Slot Number:	1
Press ENTER to o	continue

Press <Enter> to return to the Line Card Main Menu.

Management Menu

To display the *Management Menu*, type **3** in the *Line Card Main Menu* and press <Enter>. The *Management Menu*, shown in Figure 31, appears.

Figure 31 Line Card Management Menu

Management Menu
1. Ethernet Menu
2. HDLC Menu
3. Tasks Info Menu
4. Reset All Counters
5. Reset Board
0. Return to Previous Menu
Please enter your choice:

The Ethernet Menu

To view the Ethernet menu:

- 1 In the Line Card Main Menu type 3 and press <Enter>.
- 2 In the *Management Menu*, type 1 and press <Enter>. The options in <u>Figure 32</u> appear.

Figure 32 The Ethernet Menu

Ethernet Menu
1. Traffic Counters
2. Ethernet Status
3. Reset Counters
4. Change Work Mode
0. Return to Previous Menu
Please Enter your choice:

The Ethernet Menu options are described in Table 10.

Ethernet Menu Options	Feature	How to use
Traffic counters	Displays traffic counters	Refer to <u>"Ethernet Traffic</u> <u>Counters" on page 58</u> .
Ethernet Status	Displays line status, including normal or loopback mode and duplex mode	Refer to <u>"Ethernet Status"</u> on page 59.
Reset Counters	Returns traffic counters to zero	To reset Ethernet counters from the <i>Ethernet Menu</i> , type 3 and press <enter>.</enter>
Change Work Mode	Enables setting internal and external loopbacks, normal mode, and the setting of half and full duplex mode	Refer to <u>"Change Ethernet</u> <u>Work Mode Menu" on</u> page 60.

 Table 10
 Ethernet Menu Options

Ethernet Traffic Counters

The Ethernet traffic counters count normal frames and errored frames transferred between the VCN AC and the Ethernet Switch.

To check the Ethernet traffic counters, type 1 in the Ethernet Menu (Figure 32), and press <Enter> to view Ethernet traffic counters; the Ethernet traffic counters screen appears (Figure 33).

I	Figure 33 A Typical Ethernet Traffic Counters Screen			
	Ethernet Traf:	fic Counters		
	Transmit counters			
	Tx frames	- 148361		
	Tx errors	- 41		
	Discards	- 0		
	Receive counters			
	Rx frames	- 148361		
	Rx frames	- 0		
	CRC errors	- 0		
	Discarded	- 0		
	Alignment errors	- 0		
	Overruns	- 0		
	Collisions	- 0		
	Frames too long	- 0		
	Frames too short	- 0		
	Press ENTER to continue			

Figure 33 A Typical Ethernet Traffic Counters Screen

Ethernet Status

To check Ethernet line status, type **2** and press <Enter> in the *Ethernet Menu*; the *Ethernet Status* screen in Figure 34 appears:

Figure 34 Ethernet Status Screen

Ethernet status	
Scc channel numbers	- 2
Work mode	- normal operation
Transmit enable	- yes
Receive enable	- yes
Heartbeat checking	- no
Retry limit	- 15
Maximum length of rx frame	- 1522 bytes
Minimum length of rx frame	- 64 bytes
Press <enter> to continue</enter>	

Reset Ethernet Counters

To reset Ethernet counters, type **3** in the Ethernet Menu and press <Enter>.

Change Ethernet Work Mode Menu

To change the Ethernet loopback mode or the duplex mode, use the *Change Work Mode Menu*. In the *Ethernet Menu*, type **4** and press <Enter>. The options in Figure 35 appear.

Figure 35 Change Work Mode Menu

In the *Change Work Mode Menu*, the current working mode is shown to be one of:

Normal Operation

 Normal operation is lack of loopbacks and half duplex.

- Internal Loopback Mode
- External Loopback Mode
- Full Duplex Mode

The full duplex mode is displayed if a previous operation changed the mode to full duplex.

Refer to <u>Set Ethernet Half/Full Duplex Mode</u>, on <u>page 71</u>, for changing the duplex mode.

Setting Internal Loopback Mode

To set internal loopback mode, type **2** and press <Enter>. The message appears:

This action will change the working mode of Ethernet Do you want to proceed (Y/[N])? :

To confirm type **y**; to discard, type **n**; and and press <Enter>.

When you proceed, the message appears:

Action has been done.

When you discard the operation, the message appears:

The action has been canceled

Setting External Loopback Mode

To set external loopback mode, type **3** and press <Enter>. The message appears:

This action will change the working mode of Ethernet Do you want to proceed (Y/[N])? :

To confirm type \mathbf{y} ; to discard, type \mathbf{n} ; and and press <Enter>.

When you proceed, the message appears:

Action has been done.

When you discard the operation, the message appears:

The action has been canceled

Setting Normal Mode

To set normal mode, type **1** and press <Enter>. The message appears:

This action will change the working mode of Ethernet Do you want to proceed (Y/[N])? :

To confirm type \mathbf{y} ; to discard, type \mathbf{n} ; and and press <Enter>.

When you proceed, the message appears:

Action has been done.

When you discard the operation, the message appears:

The action has been canceled



Normal mode is both lack of loopbacks and half duplex operation.

Setting Duplex Mode

To change the duplex mode to full, type **4** in the *Change Work Mode Menu*, and press <Enter>. The messages appear:

This action will change the working mode of Ethernet Note: the change will NOT be saved after reset. For changing and saving use the configuration menu Do you want to proceed (Y/[N])? :

To confirm type \mathbf{y} ; to discard, type \mathbf{n} ; and and press <Enter>.

When you proceed, the message appears:

Action has been done.

When you discard the operation, the message appears:

The action has been canceled

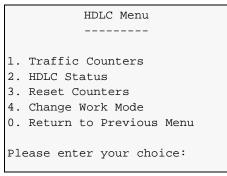
.....62

The HDLC Menu

To view the HDLC menu:

- 1 In the Line Card Main Menu type 3 and press <Enter>.
- 2 In the *Management Menu*, type 2 and press <Enter>. The *options* in Figure 36 appear.





The HDLC Menu options are described in Table 10.

Table 11HDLC Menu Options

HDLC Menu Options	Feature	How to use
Traffic counters	Displays traffic counters	Refer to <u>"HDLC Traffic</u> counters" on page 63.
HDLC Status	Displays line status, including normal or loopback mode and duplex mode	Refer to <u>"HDLC Status" on</u> page 64.
Reset Counters	Returns traffic counters to zero	To reset HDLC counters from the HDLC Menu, type 3 and press <enter>.</enter>
Change Work Mode	Enables setting internal and external loopbacks, normal mode, and the setting of half and full duplex mode	Refer to <u>"Change HDLC</u> Work Mode" on page 65.

HDLC Traffic counters

The HDLC traffic counter counters normal frames and errored frames over the link between the VCN AP and the VCN AC.

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HDLC Traffic Counters

In the HDLC Menu, type 1; the HDLC traffic counter screen appears (Figure 37).

Figure 37 HDLC Traffic Counters

HDLC Traffic (Counters
Transmit counters	
Tx frames	- 55
Retransmissions	- 0
Tx errors	- 0
Discards	- 0
Receive counters	
Receive councers	
Rx frames	- 56
Crc errors	- 0
Discards	- 0
Abort sequences	- 1
Overruns	- 0
Not mine	- 0
Frames too long	- 0
Dpll errors	- 0
Frames not aligned	- 1
Press ENTER to continue	2

HDLC Status

To check HDLC line status, type **2** and press <Enter> in the HDLC Menu; the HDLC Status screen in Figure <u>38</u> appears:

Figure 38 HDLC Status Screen

HDLC Status
Scc channel numbers - 3
Work mode - normal operation
Transmit enable - yes
Receive enable - yes
Maximum length of rx frame - 1600 bytes
Press ENTER to continue
Receive enable- yesMaximum length of rx frame- 1600 bytes

Reset HDLC Counters

To reset HDLC counters, type **3** in the HDLC Menu and press <Enter>.

Change HDLC Work Mode

To change the HDLC loopback mode, use the *Change Work Mode Menu*. In the *HDLC Menu*, type **4** and press <Enter>. The options in Figure 39 appear.

```
Current Working Mode of HDLC: Normal Operation

1. Set Normal Mode

2. Set Internal Loopback Mode

0. Return to Previous Menu

Please enter your choice:
```

In the *Change Work Mode Menu*, the current working mode is shown to be one of:

Normal Operation

Normal operation is lack of loopbacks.

Internal Loopback Mode

Setting Internal Loopback Mode

To set internal loopback mode, type **2** and press <Enter>. The message appears:

This action will change the working mode of HDLC Do you want to proceed (Y/[N])? :

To confirm type \mathbf{y} ; to discard, type \mathbf{n} ; and and press <Enter>.

When you proceed, the message appears:

Action has been done.

When you discard the operation, the message appears:

The action has been canceled

Setting Normal Mode

To set normal mode, type 1 and press <Enter>. The message appears:

This action will change the working mode of HDLC Do you want to proceed (Y/[N])? :

To confirm type **y**; to discard, type **n**; and and press <Enter>.

When you proceed, the message appears:

Action has been done.

When you discard the operation, the message appears:



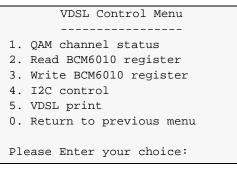
Normal mode is lack of loopbacks.

The VDSL Control Menu

To check the VDSL parameters:

1 In the *Line Card Main Menu* (Figure 27), type 4; the *VDSL Control Menu* shown in Figure 40 appears.

Figure 40 VDSL Control Menu.



2 Type 1 in the VDSL Control Menu and press <Enter>; the QAM Channel Status report appears:

Figure 41 VDSL QAM Channel Status Report

```
OAM channel status
_____
QAM status: In lock
VDSL restarts:
                          1
VDSL warm starts: 0
Downstream parameters
DS Symbol rate: 1.964 Mbaud

        DS Constellation:
        2^5

        DS Bit rate:
        9.820 Mbps

        SNR(@QPSK):
        40.250 dB

SNR(@QPSK):
                          40.250 dB
Upstream parameters
US Symbol rate: 4.910 Mbaud
US Constellation: 2^2
US Bit rate:
                          9.820 Mbps
                          36.932 dB
SNR(@QPSK):
SNR Estimate: 36.27 dB
Press <Enter> to continue ...
```

Figure 41 contains the following information:

• QAM Status: In lock—the line to the VCN AP is connected.

The alternate state is Out of lock—the line to the VCN AP is not connected.

- Restarts, the number of times the line to the VCN AP undergoes a cold restart. A cold restart occurs when there is a prolonged break in the line.
- Warm restart, a restart using information that existed the previous time the link was operational. A warm start occurs when the line is briefly disconnected or line noise occurs over a period of time.
- SNR, signal to noise ratio.

Reset All Counters

To reset all traffic counters, type **4** in the *Management Menu* (Figure 31) and press <Enter>; the message appears:

Do you want to proceed (Y/[N])?

To reset the counters, type \mathbf{y} and press <Enter>. The confirmation appears (Figure 42).

Figure 42 Action Confirmed

The action has been done

Press ENTER

To reject the option, type \mathbf{n} and press <Enter>. The message appears:

Figure 43 Action Canceled

The action has been canceled Press ENTER to continue ...

Reset the Line Card

To reset the LC board, type **5** in the *Management Menu* (Figure 31) and press <Enter>; the messages in Figure 44 appear:

Figure 44 Reset Board Confirmation

```
This action will reset the whole board Do you want to proceed (Y/[N])? :
```

To reject, press <Enter> or type **n** and press <Enter>. The *Management Menu* reappears.

To proceed type \mathbf{y} and press <Enter>; the message appears:

The system is going down...

The Operation Mode Selector Menu (Figure 47) appears.

If this menu is ignored for 5 seconds, default execution from the flash begins and the messages in Figure 54 and Figure 55 appear:

The Login message appears:

Login:

The LC Configuration Menu

To view the *LC Configuration Menu*, type **7** and press <Enter> in the *Line Card Main Menu*; the screen in Figure 45 appears. The VLAN ID and the Ethernet duplex mode are displayed followed by the menu options.

Figure 45 LC Configuration Menu



After changing the parameters controlled by this menu, perform a card reset to ensure that the card operates with your selected values.

Set VLAN ID for Management



The default VCN AC VLAN for management is VLAN 1 tagged.

To set the management VLAN ID:

- 1 In the Line Card Main Menu, type 7 and press <Enter>.
- 2 In the LC Configuration Menu, type 1 and press <Enter>.

The dialog in step Figure 46 appears.

Figure 46 LC VLAN ID Dialog

```
Note: In a topology with VCN Concentrator, the concentrator's
    agent setting may override existing setting. For more information
    please refer to the service manual.
Enter VLAN ID (1 - 4094, 0 for none) [none]:
```

The system expects a number in the indicated range. Type a number in the range 0-4094 and press <Enter>.

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After any number the user enters, the message appears:

Action has been done.

The first line in the *LC Configuration Menu* confirms the user VLAN ID entry.

Set Ethernet Half/Full Duplex Mode

To set the Ethernet duplex mode:

- 1 In the Line Card Main Menu, type 7 and press <Enter>.
- 2 In the LC Configuration Menu, type 2 and press <Enter>.

The dialog appears:

Enter 'f' for full duplex or 'h' for half duplex [f]:

- To establish Ethernet full duplex mode, type **f** and press <Enter>.
- To establish Ethernet full duplex mode, type h and press <Enter>.

After either entry, the message appears:

Action has been done.

The second line of the LC Configuration Menu (Figure 45) provides confirmation.

Change Password

To change the LC password:

- 1 In the Line Card Main Menu, type 7 and press <Enter>.
- 2 In the *LC Configuration Menu, type* **3** and press <Enter>. The message appears:

Enter the old password:

- **3** Respond by entering your current password. The message appears: Enter the new password (up to 8 characters): *****
- 4 Respond by entering your new password. The message appears: Confirm new password (up to 8 characters): ***** The message appears:

The password was changed and saved in a non-volatile memory

Set to Factory Defaults

To restore factory default IP parameters and password:

- 1 In the Line Card Main Menu, type 7 and press <Enter>.
- 2 In the LC Configuration Menu, type 4 and press <Enter>.

The message appears:

This action will return the system parameters to their default values

Do you want to proceed (Y/[N])? :

To reject, type **n** and press <Enter> .

To proceed, type \mathbf{y} and press <Enter>. The messages appear:

The factory's default settings were written to the non-volatile memory Note: some of the changes will take effect just after reset

Press ENTER to continue ...

Loading a New Software Release Through the LMA This section describes the procedure for loading a software release into an VCN AC Line Card through the LMA.

Before you download new software, ensure that the service cable is connected to the PC that has been configured to use Procomm Plus application. See <u>Appendix C</u> for configuring terminal emulation settings.

To download new software perform the following steps:

- 1 Attach your terminal emulating PC to the LMA port of the VCN Access Concentrator Line Card where you want to load the software.
- 2 Press any key to view the *Line Card Main Menu* on the terminal screen. If another menu appears, type o (zero) and press <Enter> repeatedly until the *Line Card Main Menu* appears (Figure 27).
- **3** From the Line Card Main Menu, type **3**. The *Management Menu* appears (Figure 31).
- **4** From the *Management Menu* type **5** (Reset board) and press <Enter>. The following dialog appears:

```
This action will reset the whole board Do you want to proceed (Y/[N]) / ? :
```

72 5 Type y and press <Enter> to reset. A message that the system is going down is displayed followed by the Operation Mode Selector Menu in Figure 47:

Figure 47 Operation Mode Selector Menu

```
3Com NCD. (C)
10Base-S Boot loader V2.00
Date: Jun 15 1999, Time: 16:13:31
CPE modem Operation Mode Selector.
Enter:
S - for Serial loading OR
D - for Debug operation OR
F - for SW execution from the Flash OR
C - for MAC address programming.
```

6 Type s; the downloading message in Figure 48 appears.



The choice of \mathbf{F} in the Operation Mode Selector (Figure 47), is the default; if the Software Download Menu displays for 5 seconds, execution from the flash automatically begins. The choice of \mathbf{p} is for debug purposes only and should only be carried out by system developers. Option \mathbf{c} is for entering the MAC address. This is normally performed in the factory.

Figure 48 The Downloading Message

7 In the Procomm Plus window shown in <u>Figure 49</u>, select *Data* > *Send File* (Figure 50).

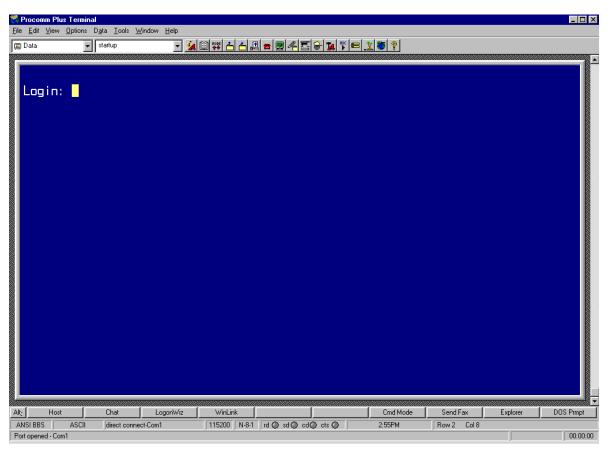


Figure 49 Procomm Plus Terminal Screen

D <u>a</u> ta	
<u>M</u> odem Command Mode Manua <u> </u> Connect Answer Data Call Now	Alt+7
Dis <u>c</u> onnect	Alt+F2
<u>S</u> end File	Alt+Ctrl+3
<u>R</u> eceive File	Alt+Ctrl+4
<u>K</u> ermit Command	+
C <u>a</u> pture File	Alt+F1
<u>F</u> ile Clipboard	Alt+=
<u>D</u> oorway Mode	
Send Information	•
Cl <u>e</u> ar Screen	Alt+C
Reset <u>T</u> erminal	Alt+U
Send <u>B</u> reak	Alt+B
Clear <u>X</u> OFF	
D <u>u</u> plex	•
C <u>h</u> at Window	
Monitor Window	Alt+\

Figure 50 Procom Plus Data > Send File Menu

The screen shown in Figure 51 appears

Figure 51	Sending File Using ASCII Screen
-----------	---------------------------------

Send File us	ing - ASCII				? ×
Look jn:	Common	•	E	ä	
ram.hex					
File <u>n</u> ame:	ram.hex		_		<u>O</u> pen
Files of type:	All Files (*.*)		-		Cancel
2.				_	Cancer

- **8** Browse for the correct file, select the file and click open. The file is downloading.
- **9** While the file is downloading, the status screen shown in Figure 52 appears:

Figure 52 Status Screen

🔒 Sending A	SCII file	_ 🗆 ×
Sending:	ram.hex	
-	Percent Complete	
	99%	
Line C Transferst Bytes/sec	ount: 1514906 ount: 1967 :atus: :ond: 11584 ining: 00:00:01	File Length: 1528402 Bytes
Disconnect	after file(s) transferred	

The VCN AC port software is downloaded to the flash memory in the VCN AC, and the messages in Figure 53 appear:

Figure 53 File Downloaded Messages

```
File has been downloaded successfully !!!
SW image validation passed !!!
Start saving to the FLASH!
Sector passed number-0
Sector passed number-1
Sector passed number-2
Sector passed number-3
Sector passed number-4
Sector passed number-5
Sector passed number-6
Sector passed number-7
Sector passed number-8
Sector passed number-9
Sector passed number-10
Sector passed number-11
Flash erased OK!
Storage1 has been erased!
Application buffer address - 99e8
Last write address - 2880004
Last write data - 10
Last written data - 10
Data counter
                 - 1
Indicator has been written!
Application buffer address - 160000
Last write address - 2880008
Last write data - 0
Last written data - 0
Data counter - 393211
SW image has been saved!
Application buffer address - 66d0
Last write address - 2880000
Last write data - 55aa
Last written data - 55aa
Data counter
                  - 1
Signature has been written!
The SW version has been saved to the FLASH!
SW image is being executed !!!
*****
```

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Figure 54 Software Execution Messages

```
Start executing main!
Watchdog initialized OK !
```

After the software download, the port starts to execute the software from the flash memory. The port runs a selftest, and the messages shown in Figure 55 appear:

Figure 55 Port Self-test Message

```
Ethernet MAC address is 00.c0.da.40.80.54
HDLC selftest passed!
Ethernet selftest passed!
I2C selftest passed!
SMC2 task created!
SMC2 task started!
SMC2 task created!
SMC2 task started!
SMC2 selftest passed!
VDSL selftest passed!
MNG task created!
MNG task started!
AGENT task created!
IP task created!
IP task started!
LED task created!
LED task started!
LMA task created
LMA task started
Telnet CLI task created
```

Then the Login prompt appears; refer to page 52 for more information.

If, instead of the messages in Figure 55 through Figure 55, one of the following messages appear, the software load failed:

- Flash Error
- SW image validation failed

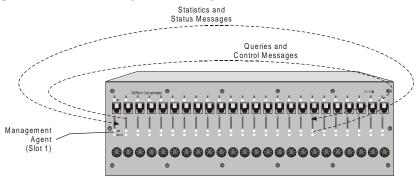
Try to load the software again. If the problem persists, replace the port in the VCN AC.

When you are finished using the local management, exit your terminal emulation program and disconnect your personal computer from the local management port.

Central This section describes central management. Management

Overview The management agent in the card, in VCN AC slot 1, performs central management of the VCN AC through a proprietary protocol. The management agent supports monitoring and control of all 24 VCN AC ports.





Starting with hardware release 2.0, management messages between card 1 and the other 23 VCN AC cards are carried over an internal serial link. Central management message flow is displayed in Figure 56. The internal serial link is not shown in the figure.

In previous releases, management messages between card 1 and the other 23 VCN AC cards are carried over the Ethernet through the Ethernet switch to which the VCN AC is connected. The flows in Figure 56 pass through the Ethernet switch to which the VCN AC is connected. The Ethernet links used by management messages are not shown in the figure.

There are two user interfaces for central management:

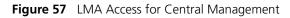
- A terminal emulating computer attached to the LMA port in VCN AC slot1
- A Telnet session between a management computer and the VCN AC

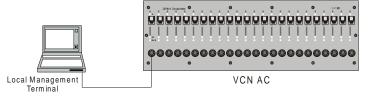
The user commands cause the Management Agent in VCN AC slot 1 to issue gueries and control messages to all the cards in the VCN AC. The

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management receives status and statistics messages from the cards in the VCN AC and displays responses to the user commands on the user's screen.

In LMA access, the user's computer is directly attached through the VCN AC LMA port (Figure 57).

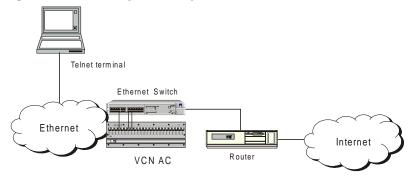




Refer to <u>Central Management Menus in the LMA Interface</u> for the menus that appear in the LMA interface.

In remote access, the user communicates with the management agent through Telnet on his computer. His computer is attached either through the local Ethernet network (Figure 58) or through the Internet (Figure 59).

Figure 58 Connecting the Management Terminal in the Ethernet



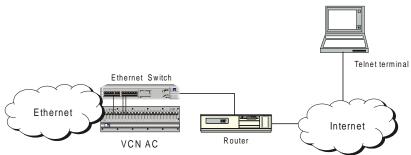


Figure 59 Connecting the Management Terminal in the Internet

Refer to Central Management Via Telnet for the Telnet menus.

Central Management Menus in the LMA Interface

This section describes the Central Management Menus accessed through the LMA interface of slot 1.

In most menus, except where indicated, the option labeled o is for returning to a higher level menu (Figure 60).

Figure 60 Return to Previous Menu Option

```
0. Return to previous menu
```

To access central management choose one of the following:

- plug the MiniDin 4-pin connector into the Line Card 1 LMA port. LMA Port 1 is the port for central management.
- Establish a Telnet session remotely; refer to <u>Central Management Via</u> <u>Telnet</u>, <u>page 104</u>.

When you are finished using the central management menus via LMA, exit your terminal emulation program and disconnect your personal computer from the central management port.

Login Process

When the terminal is plugged into the LC1 LMA port, the login prompt appears (Figure 61).

Figure 61 Login Process

Login: 1234 Password: ***

To complete login:

- 1 Enter your login ID and press <Enter>. The password prompt appears.
- 2 Enter your password and press <Enter>.

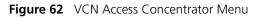


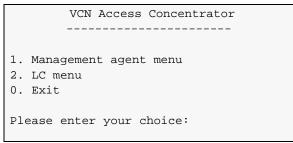
The default login is **admin**; the default password is null—just press <Enter>.

If you forget your password, contact technical support. Refer to <u>Appendix D</u> <u>Technical Support</u>.

When the login procedure completes, the VCN Access concentrator Menu (Figure 62) appears. If you make a mistake in your login ID, an error message appears:

Login incorrect





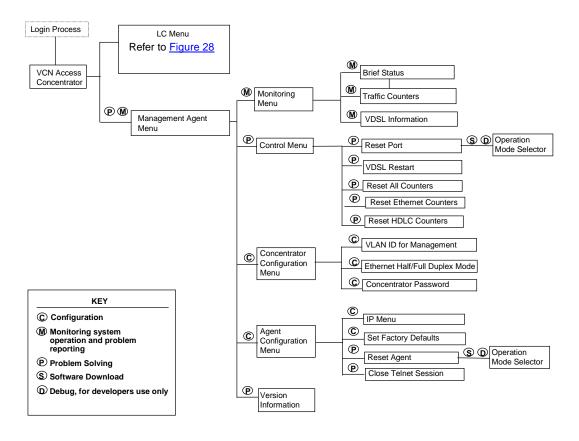
Central Management Menu Hierarchy and Summary

This section provides a menu hierarchy to describe the structure of the menu system and a menu summary to help the network administrator use the management system efficiently.

The chart in Figure 63 summarizes the menu hierarchy. The abbreviations next to the menu names are suggestions for how the menus are used. The *Operation Mode Selector Menu* is labeled both **S** and **D**. This menu is labeled **S** for software downloading, which is performed through the LMA port. The menu is also labeled **D** for debugging; the debug options

are not described here since they are used only by developers. All the remaining menus are fully described.





<u>Table 12</u> provides a summary of all central management menus. Click on a menu or submenu in the table to access a detailed description of its use.

After typing each number in the number sequence press the <Enter> key.

Menu Name	Submenu	Number Sequence
VCN Access Concentrator Menu		
	Management Agent Menu	1
	Line Card Main Menu for Line Card 1	2
Management Agent Menu		1
	Version Information	11
Monitoring Menu		1 2
	Brief Status of All Ports	121
	Traffic Counters for Selected Port	122
	Detailed Port Status	1 2 1 [port number]
	VDSL Information for Selected Port	123
Control Menu		1 3
	Change Port Selection in Control Menu	131
	Reset Port	1 3 2
	VDSL Restart	133
	Reset all Counters	134
	Reset Ethernet counters	1 3 5
	Reset HDLC counters	136
Concentrator Configuration Menu		14
	Change VLAN ID for Management	141
	Change Ethernet Half or Full Duplex Mode	1 4 2
	In Line Cards	1 4 2 1
	In Access Points	1 4 2 2
	In Both	1 4 2 0
	Change the Concentrator Password	1 4 3
Agent Configuration Menu		1 5
	IP Menu	1511
	Close Telnet Session	152
	Set Factory Defaults	153
	Reset Agent	154

Table 12 Central Management Menus and Corresponding Number Sequence

VCN Access Concentrator Menu

The VCN Access Concentrator Menu is shown in Figure 62.



All lower level menus are accessed by typing the item number corresponding to a selected item and pressing <Enter>. You return to the previous menu, the higher level menu, by entering o (zero) and pressing <Enter>.



Pressing o in the VCN Access concentrator Menu exits the management system.

Management Agent Menu

To access central management:

■ In the VCN Access Concentrator Menu, type 1 and press <Enter>.

The Management Agent Menu appears (Figure 64).

Figure 64 Management Agent Menu

Management Agent Menu	
1. Version Information	
2. Monitoring Menu	
3. Control Menu	
4. Concentrator Configuration Menu	
5. Agent Configuration Menu	
0. Return to Previous Menu	
Please enter your choice:	

Line Card Main Menu for Line Card 1

The local management menus for the card in slot 1 are reached from the VCN Access Concentrator Menu in the central management system.

To enter the *Line Card Main Menu*, type **2** in the *VCN Access Concentrator Menu* (Figure 62, page 83) and press <Enter>; the *Line Card Main Menu* appears (Figure 65)

Figure 65 Slot 1 Line Card Main Menu

	Line Card Main Menu
1. I	C version
2. C	Debug menu
3. №	lanagement menu
4. V	/DSL control
5. І	Cest control
6. F	lash actions
7. I	LC Configuration
0. R	Return to previous menu
Plea	ase enter your choice:

All the menus that are reached from the *Line Card Main Menu* in LMA port 1 are identical to the local management menus for the other ports. See <u>"Local Menus"</u>, page 52, for the menus you reach from the *Line Card Main Menu*. The difference between this menu and the *Line Card Main Menu* of the other LMA ports is that entering **o** in this menu returns the system to the *VCN Access Concentrator Menu*.

Version Information

To view hardware and software version information:

In the Management Agent Menu (Figure 64), type 1 and press <Enter>.

The Hardware and Software Version screen (Figure 66) appears.

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Figure 66 Hardware and Software Version

```
System Display
 _____

      HW Version:
      1.0

      SW Version:
      3.5

      SW Date:
      Jul 11 2000,

      SW Time:
      17:05:12

LC Slot Number: 1
Press ENTER to continue ...
```

Monitoring Menu

To monitor VCN AC ports, type 2 in the Management Agent Menu (Figure 64) and press <Enter>.

The Monitoring Menu shown in Figure 67 appears.

Figure 67 Monitoring Menu

Monitoring Menu				
 Brief Status Traffic Counters VDSL Information Return to Previous Menu 				
Please enter your choice:				

Brief Status of All Ports

To view a brief status report of all ports, type 1 in the Monitoring Menu; the VCN AC Brief Status Report appears (Figure 68).

							VDSL		
Port	Status		Upst	ream	_Downs	tream_		Traffic	counters_
		Link	Rate	SNR	Rate	SNR	Restarts	TX	RX
1	0k	Up	9.82	33.5	9.82	39.7	1	2	
2	Ok	Up	9.82	31.9	9.82	39.6	1	483891033	[
3	Ok	Up	9.82	31.7	9.82	40.5	1	2	48386724
4	Ok	Up	9.82	33.0	9.82	40.5	1	2	ĺ
5	Ok	Up	9.82	33.6	9.82	41.2	1	2	ĺ
б	Ok	Down	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0	0	l .
7	Ok	Up	9.82	35.7	9.82	41.6	1	2	l .
8	Ok	Up	9.82	31.2	9.82	41.0	1	2	l .
9	Ok	Up	9.82	33.6	9.82	41.0	1	2	l .
10	Ok	Up	9.82	33.0	9.82	39.6	1	2	
11	Ok	Up	9.82	33.1	9.82	41.0	1	2	l .
12	Ok	Up	9.82	33.2	9.82	40.9	1	2	

Figure 68 Brief Status Report

The report includes the following information:

- Port Status
 - οκ, port is operational.

- Fail, port is not operational.
- Link
 - Up, the connection to VCN AP is up.
 - Down, the connection to VCN AP is down.
- Rate, in Mbps
- SNR, signal to noise ratio
- Restarts, the number of times the link to the VCN AP is restarted
- Traffic counters, in Ethernet frames on the link to the VCN AP
 - TX, towards the VCN AP.
 - RX, from the VCN AP.

To view the status of ports 13 through 24, press <Enter>.

After the continuation of the status report for ports 13 through 24, the following options displayed in <u>Figure 69</u> appear:

Figure 69 Refresh Brief Status or View Port Statistical Detail

```
Enter R to refresh, or
0 to return to the menu, or
Port number (1 - 24): r
```

To refresh the brief status report, enter \mathbf{R} , and press <Enter>.

To view detailed port statistics, enter the port number, and press <Enter>. The report in Figure 71 appears.

Detailed Port Status

To view detailed port statistics:

- 1 In the *Monitoring Menu*, type 1 and press <Enter> to continue.
- 2 At the end of the Brief Status report (Figure 69), enter a number in the range 1 to 24.

The detailed report appears (Figure 71).

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Traffic Counters for Selected Port

To select traffic counters, type **2** in the *Monitoring Menu* (Figure 67), press <Enter>, and the desired port number, and press <Enter>, as in Figure 70.

Figure 70 Select Traffic Counters and Port

```
Please enter your choice: 2
Enter port number (1 - 24):1
```

Detailed Ethernet and HDLC traffic counters appear, as in Figure 71.

Traffic Counters for Port 3						
Transmit counters	Ethernet counters	HDLC counters				
Tx frames	484073854	2				
Tx errors	0	0				
Discards	0	-				
Receive counters						
Rx frames	0	484073854				
CRC errors	0	0				
Frames not aligned	0	1				
Overruns	0	0				
Frames too long	0	0				
Discards	0	110				
Collisions	0	-				
Frames too short	0	-				
Abort sequences	-	4				
Not mine	-	0				
Press ENTER to continue						

Figure 71 Traffic Counters for Selected Port

In Figure 71, the traffic directions for Ethernet and HDLC are indicated:

- Ethernet
 - TX, from the VCN AP.
 - RX, to the VCN AP.
- HDLC
 - TX, to the VCN AP.
 - RX, from the VCN AP.

Pressing <Enter> displays VDSL information for the selected port, as in Figure 73.

The dialog in Figure 72 appears.

Figure 72 Prompt for Continuation of Traffic Counters Screen

```
Enter R to refresh, or
0 to return to the menu, or
Port number (1 - 24):
```

To view a more recent Traffic Counters (Figure 71) and VDSL Information (Figure 73) screens, type r and press <Enter>.

To return to the *Monitoring Menu* type o and pressing <Enter>.

To view Traffic Counters (Figure 71) and VDSL Information (Figure 73) screens for a selected port, type the cport number> and press <Enter>.

VDSL Information for Selected Port

To select VDSL information for a particular port:

- 1 In the Monitoring Menu, type 3 and press <Enter>.
- 2 Enter the desired port number and press <Enter>.

The VDSL information report (Figure 73) appears.

Figure 73 VDSL Information for Selected Port

Figure 73 contains the following information:

• QAM Status: In lock—the link to the VCN AP is connected.

The alternate state is Out of lock—the link to the VCN AP is not connected.

- SNR, signal to noise ratio.
- Restarts, the number of times the link to the VCN AP is restarted.
- Warm start, a start using link information that existed before the start when the link was operational.

Control Menu

To be able to control VCN AC ports, type **3** in the *Management Agent Menu* (Figure 64), Figure 64 and press <Enter>; the Control Menu appears (Figure 74).

Figure 74 Control Menu

Control Menu
Selected port: 1
1. Change port selection
2. Reset port
3. VDSL restart
4. Reset all counters
5. Reset Ethernet counters
6. Reset HDLC counters
0. Return to previous menu
Please enter your choice:

Option 1 provides port selection. Options 2 through 6 use the port number you select in Option 1 or the default port, which is port 1.

Change Port Selection in Control Menu

The default port is 1 in the *Control Menu* (Figure 74), the first port. To change the port in the *Control Menu*:

- 1 Type 1 and press <Enter>
- 2 Type the port number and press <Enter>.

To select all ports, type o as the port number; and press <Enter>.

Reset Port

To reset a port in the Port *Control Menu* (Figure 74), type **2** and press <Enter>.

• For commands involving port 1, the following message appears:

This action will reset the agent Do you want to proceed (Y / [N]) ?;

Type \mathbf{y} to proceed or \mathbf{n} to abort and press <Enter>. The default is \mathbf{n} .

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If you type "N", the message appears:

The action has been canceled

If you type \mathbf{y} , the following message appears

The system is going down

The Operation Mode Selector menu (Figure 75) appears.

 For commands involving ports 2 through 24, the following message appears:

This action will reset port Do you want to proceed (Y/[N])? :

Type \mathbf{y} to proceed or \mathbf{n} to abort and press <Enter>. The default is \mathbf{n} .

If you type "N", the message appears:

The action has been canceled

Press ENTER to continue...

If you type \mathbf{y} , the following message appears:

The system is going down

This is followed by the *Operation Mode Selector* menu (<u>Operation Mode</u> <u>Selector Menu</u>).

Figure 75 Operation Mode Selector Menu

```
3Com NCD. (C)
10Base-S Boot loader V2.00
Date: Jun 15 1999, Time: 16:13:31
CPE modem Operation Mode Selector.
Enter:
    S - for Serial loading OR
    D - for Debug operation OR
    F - for SW execution from the Flash OR
    C - for MAC address programming.
```

The default selection in the *Operation Mode Selector* menu is **F**, software execution from the flash. If the user waits 5 seconds, software execution from the flash occurs. For the other options, see the section <u>Loading a</u> <u>New Software Release Through the LMA</u>.

The messages in Figure 76 appear.

Figure 76 Restart Messages

This is followed by the messages in <u>Figure 54</u> and <u>Figure 55</u>, and the *Login* prompt.

VDSL Restart

To restart VDSL in the Port *Control Menu* (Figure 74), type **3** and press <Enter>. The following message appears:

Do you want to proceed (Y / [N]) ?;

To proceed, type \mathbf{y} and press <Enter>; the following confirmation message appears:

The action has been done

To abort type **n** and press <Enter>.

Reset all Counters

To reset all traffic counters in the Port *Control Menu* (Figure 74), type 4. The following message appears:

Do you want to proceed (Y / [N]) ?;

To proceed type \mathbf{y} and press <Enter>; the following confirmation message appears:

The action has been done

To abort type **n** and press <Enter>.

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Reset Ethernet counters

To reset Ethernet traffic counters only in the Port *Control Menu* (Figure 74), type **5** and press <Enter>. The following message appears:

Do you want to proceed (Y / [N]) ?;

To proceed type \mathbf{y} and press <Enter>; the following confirmation message appears:

The action has been done

Type **n** and press <Enter> to abort.

Reset HDLC counters

To reset HDLC traffic counters, In the Port *Control Menu* (Figure 74), type **6** and press <Enter>. The following message appears:

Do you want to proceed (Y / [N]) ?;

To proceed type \mathbf{y} and press <Enter>; the following confirmation message appears:

The action has been done

Type **n** and press <Enter> to abort.

Concentrator Configuration Menu

To configure the concentrator, type **4** in the *Management Agent Menu* (Figure 64) and press <Enter>. The *Concentrator Configuration Menu* (Figure 77) appears:

Figure 77 Concentrator Configuration Menu

```
Concentrator Configuration Menu

Current VLAN ID for Management: None

1. Change VLAN Id for Management

2. Change Ethernet Half/Full Duplex Mode

3. Change the Concentrator Password

0. Return to Previous Menu

Please enter your choice:
```

Change VLAN ID for Management



The default VCN AC VLAN for management is VLAN 1 tagged.

To change the management VLAN ID:

- 1 Type 4 in the *Management Agent Menu* (Figure 64) and press <Enter>; the *Concentrator Configuration Menu* (Figure 77) appears.
- 2 Type 1 and press <Enter> ; the following dialog appears:

Please enter VLAN ID (1 - 4094, 0 for none) [none]:

You must enter a number in the range 0 - 4094. Pressing <Enter> without typing a number results in the error message:

Wrong Entry

After the desired number is entered; the message appears:

This will change the management VLAN ID for the concentrator and Access Points.

Do you want to proceed (Y/N)? :

3 To

■ confirm type **y** and press <Enter>; the statement appears:

Action has been done.

■ cancel type **n** and press <Enter>; the statement appears:

Action has been canceled.

Change Ethernet Half or Full Duplex Mode

To set the Ethernet duplex mode on:

- one line
- all lines
- VCN APs
- line cards in the VCN AC
- VCN APs and the lines cards in the VCN AC
- 1 Type 4 in the *Management Agent Menu* (Figure 64) and press <Enter>; the *Concentrator Configuration Menu* (Figure 77) appears.
- 2 Type 2 and press <Enter> ; the following dialog appears:

3 Type your selection and press <Enter>.

The system requests which line cards or VCN APs you want to change:

Enter port number (1 - 24, 0 for all): 1

4 Enter a port number in the range 1 - 24 or select all by entering 0; the following dialog then appears:

Enter F - for full duplex, H - for half duplex:

5 Type **f** or **h** and press <Enter>.

The system confirms the change you selected with the statement that starts:

You are going to change the Ethernet mode

and completes the statement with the AP or AC port(s) you selected and the mode you selected. Then the statement appears:

Do you want to proceed (Y/[N])? :

- **6** To
 - confirm type **y** and press <Enter>; the statement appears:

Action has been done.

■ cancel type **n** and press <Enter>; the statement appears:

Action has been canceled.

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Change the Concentrator Password

1 To change the password for all line cards in the concentrator, type **3** in the Concentrator Configuration Menu (Figure 77) and press <Enter>. The message appears:

This action will change the password in all line cards in the Access Concentrator

Enter the old password: *****

2 Type your current password and press <Enter>. The message appears:

Enter the new password (up to 8 characters): *****

- **3** Type your new password and press <Enter>. The message appears: Confirm new password (up to 8 characters): *****
- **4** Type your new password and press <Enter>. The message appears: The password was changed and saved in all line cards



The default login is **admin**; the default password is null—just press <Enter>.

If you forget your password, contact technical support. Refer to Appendix D Technical Support.

Agent Configuration Menu

To configure VCN AC management, type **5** in the Management Agent Menu (Figure 64) and press <Enter>. The Agent Configuration Menu (Figure 78) appears:

Figure 78 Agent Configuration Menu

Agent Configuration Menu 1. IP Menu 2. Close Telnet Session 3. Reset to Factory Defaults 4. Reset the Agent card 0. Return to Previous Menu Please enter your choice:

IP Menu

To change network parameters, type 1 in the Agent Configuration Menu and press <Enter>. The *IP Menu* appears (Figure 79).

Figure 79 IP Menu

```
Network Parameters Configuration

IP Address: 0.0.0.0

Subnet Mask: 0.0.0.0

Default Gateway: 0.0.0.0

1. Change

0. Return to previous menu

Please enter your choice:
```

To change network parameters, type **1** and press <Enter>. The question appears:

Enter IP Address [10.80.0.11]:

The address that appears is the current address. To change the address, type the new address and press <Enter>.

To avoid changing the address, only press <Enter>.

The question appears:

Enter Subnet Mask [255.255.0.0]:

The mask that appears is the current mask. To change the mask, type the new mask and press <Enter>.

To avoid changing the mask, only press <Enter>.

The question appears:

Enter Default Gateway [10.80.0.1]:

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The gateway that appears is the current gateway. To change the gateway, type the new gateway and press <Enter>.

To avoid changing the gateway, only press <Enter>.

The menu in Figure 79 re-appears. To change the network parameters again, type **1** and press <Enter>.

To save new network parameters:

1 Type **o** and press <Enter>.

The question appears:

Do you want to save changes? Y/N [N]

- **2** To
 - Save changes, type y and press <Enter>.

The messages appear:

The IP parameters were saved in a non-volatile memory.

The changes will take effect after reset

Press ENTER to continue ...



After the user resets Port 1 or the agent, the modified network parameters take effect.

Discard changes, type n and press <Enter> n.

Close Telnet Session

Since Telnet sessions are used in remote network management, it is possible for local and remote central management sessions to be active simultaneously.

To close a Telnet session, type **3** in the Agent Configuration Menu, and press <Enter>.

If a Telnet session does not exist, the message appears:

There isn't any opened Telnet session

If a Telnet session exists, the message appears:

This will close the currently opened Telnet session

To close the Telnet session, type y and press <Enter>.

The message appears:

The action has been done



A message regarding session close does not appear on the Telnet screen.

To cancel session close, type n and press <Enter>.

The message appears:

The action has been canceled

The default is n.

Set Factory Defaults

To restore the user password and network parameters to the factory defaults, type **4** in the *Agent Configuration Menu* (Figure 78) and press <Enter>.

The messages appear:

```
This action will return the system parameters to their default values Do you want to proceed (Y/[N])? :
```

Confirm or discard the change:

- To confirm,
- **a** Type **y** and press <Enter>.

The messages appear (Figure 80):

Figure 80 Factory Defaults are Set

```
The factory's default settings were written to the
non-volatile memory
Note: some of the changes will take effect just after reset
Press ENTER to continue ...
```

b To use the changes, reset the card (refer to <u>Reset Port</u> for Line Card 1) or the management agent (refer to <u>Reset Agent</u>).

 To discard changes and keep current settings, type n and press <Enter>.

Reset Agent

To reset the Management Agent, type **5** in the Agent Configuration Menu (Figure 78) and press <Enter>.

The message appears:

This action will reset the agent

Do you want to proceed (Y/[N])? : y

To reject, type **n** and press <Enter>; the message appears:

The action has been canceled

Press ENTER to continue

To proceed, type y and press <Enter>; the message appears:

The system is going down..



Performing Agent Reset terminates a Telnet management session that may be in progress. The Telnet user will not receive a warning.

The *Operation Mode Selector* menu appears (Figure 75). This is followed by the messages in Figure 54 and Figure 55 and the *Login* prompt.

Central Management
Via TelnetThis section describes central management of an VCN AC through a
remote connection using the Telnet protocol.

Overview

The remote management interface utilizes the standard Telnet remote terminal emulation protocol.



Only one management session is permitted at a time. The user of central management through the LMA can close a remote Telnet session to enforce this limit.



The management station cannot Telnet through a VCN AP to the VCN AC.

104 Security is provided through login ID and password.

User messages reach the VCN AC management agent in LC1.

Telnet Connection

To connect to the management agent, set your Telnet terminal emulation to VT100 and use the management agent's IP address in the program.



PC users may find their Telnet program .exe file in the C:\Windows folder.

Structure of Remote Menus

Remote Management utilizes a subset of the Central Management Menus. The *Line Card Main Menu*, the Line Card submenus, and software download do not appear in the remote interface. Remaining menus are nearly the same; compare <u>Figure 81</u> to <u>Figure 63</u>.

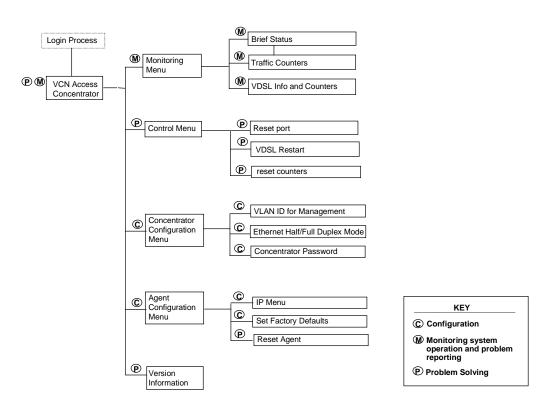


Figure 81 Telnet Menu Structure



Using LMA menu options that reset the management agent or the LC in slot 1 terminate Telnet sessions without warning the Telnet user.

The chart in <u>Figure 81</u> summarizes the menu hierarchy. The abbreviations next to the menu names are suggestions for how the menus are used.

Telnet MenusTable 13 provides a summary of all central management menus. Click on
a menu or submenu in the table to access a detailed description of its
use.

To save time, enter the numbers in the sequence on the right to obtain the menu listed to the left of the sequence. After typing each number in the number sequence press the <Enter> key.

Menu Name	Submenu	Number Sequence
VCN Access Concentrator Menu	Hardware and Software Version	1
Monitoring Menu		2
	Brief Status of All Ports	2 1
	Traffic Counters for Selected Port	2 2
	Detailed Port Status	2 1 [port number]
Control Menu		3
	Change Port Selection in Control Menu	3 1
	Reset Port	3 2
	VDSL Restart	3 3
	Reset all Counters	3 4
	Reset Ethernet counters	3 5
	Reset HDLC counters	36
Concentrator Configuration Menu		4
	Change VLAN ID for Management	4 1
	Change Ethernet Half or Full Duplex Mode	4 2
	In Line Cards	421
	In Access Points	422
	In Both	420
	Change the Concentrator Password	43
Agent Configuration Menu		5
	IP Menu	511
	Set Factory Defaults	5 2
	Reset Agent	5 3\

Table 13 Central Management Menus and Corresponding Number Sequence

When the user starts his Telnet session, the login process begins (Figure 82).

Telnet Login

Figure 82 Login Process

~~~~~
3COM
VCN Access Concentrator
~~~~~
Note: Only one Telnet session supported
Login: admin
Password:

For information on the Login Process, refer to the procedure following Figure 61.

VCN Access Concentrator Menu

After the login sequence, the first menu of remote management, VCN Access Concentrator Menu (Figure 83), appears.

Figure 83 VCN Access Concentrator

```
VCN Access Concentrator

1. Version Information

2. Monitoring Menu

3. Control Menu

4. Concentrator Configuration Menu

5. Agent Configuration Menu

0. Exit

Please enter your choice:
```

The menus reached from this menu are nearly the same as the central management menus that appear in the LMA interface. Differences in procedures are described here.

Hardware and Software Version

To view hardware and software version information, type 1 in the VCN Access Concentrator Menu (Figure 83), and press <Enter>.

The Hardware and Software Version screen (Figure 84) appears.

Figure 84 Hardware and Software Version

Monitoring Menu

To monitor VCN AC ports, type **2** in the VCN Access Concentrator Menu (Figure 83), and press <Enter>. The Monitoring Menu in Figure 67 appears.

The options in this menu are the same as in the *Monitoring Menu* in the LMA interface. For more information, see the text that follows Figure 67.

Control Menu

To be able to control VCN AC ports, type **2** in the VCN Access Concentrator Menu (Figure 83), and press <Enter>; the Control Menu appears (Figure 74).

The options in this menu are the same as in the *Control Menu* in the LMA interface. For more information, see the text that follows Figure 74.

Concentrator Configuration Menu

To configure the concentrator, type **4** in the VCN Access Concentrator Menu (Figure 83) and press <Enter>. The Concentrator Configuration Menu in Figure 77 appears.

The options in this menu are the same as in the *Concentrator Configuration Menu* in the LMA interface. For more information, see the text that follows Figure 77.

Agent Configuration Menu

To configure VCN AC management, type **5** in the VCN Access Concentrator (Figure 83) and press <Enter>. The Agent Configuration Menu (Figure 85) appears:

Figure 85 Agent Configuration Menu

Configuration Menu ------1. IP Menu 2. Reset to Factory Defaults 3. Reset the Agent card 0. Return to Previous Menu Please enter your choice:

IP Menu

To change IP parameters, type **1** in the *Agent Configuration Menu* and press <Enter>. The *IP Menu* appears (Figure 79).

The options in this menu are identical to the options in the *IP Menu* of the LMA interface. For more information, see the text following <u>Figure 79</u>.

Set Factory Defaults

To restore the user password and network parameters to the factory defaults, type **2** in the *Agent Configuration Menu* (Figure 85) and press <Enter>.

The procedures in this menu are identical to the procedures in the *Set Factory Defaults* of the LMA interface. For more information, see <u>Set</u> <u>Factory Defaults</u>, page 103.

Reset Agent

To reset the Management Agent, type **3** in the Agent Configuration Menu (Figure 85) and press <Enter>.

110 The procedures in this menu are identical to the procedures in the *Reset Agent* of the LMA interface. For more information, see <u>Reset Agent</u>, page 104.

Exiting the Telnet Management Session

The Telnet management session can be closed in the following ways:

- The LMA user closes the session through the LMA interface.
 No notification appears on the Telnet screen.
- The management agent or LC 1 is reset.

No notification appears on the Telnet screen.

- The Telnet user closes the Telnet program or disconnects the Telnet work station.
- The Telnet user ends the Telnet session by using the Exit option in the central management menus.

To end the Telnet session by using the Exit option, perform the following:

1 In the VCN Access Concentrator Menu, type o and press <Enter>; the message appears:

Are you sure you want to terminate the Telnet session? (y/n) [n]:

1 To terminate, type \mathbf{y} and press <Enter>; the message appears:

Aborting due to user request...

The Telnet session is closed.

Remote Software Download	This section describes the remote software downloading procedure.
Overview	The VCN Access Point is an Ethernet over VDSL modem that combines the transmission of voice and data in the direction of the VCN Access Concentrator and separates voice and data in the direction from the VCN AC towards the user.
	A VCN AP can be directly attached to the Ethernet switch for the purpose of downloading a software release update to other VCN APs and to the line cards in the VCN ACs. In this application, the VCN AP is connected directly to the Ethernet network through the Ethernet port and sends and receives data only. The user is connected to the VCN AP LMA port and operates a <i>Software Download Menu</i> to perform the software download.
Requirements	 The following are the requirements for downloading software: The downloading VCN AP software is version 3.5 or later. The software of the receiving VCN AC LCs is version 3.5 or later. The software of the receiving VCN APs is version 3.0 or later. The remaining requirements for the VCN APs and VCN AC are the same as for all operational units. If the software requirements are not met, then local downloading procedures must be used. For the VCN AC, refer to the section Loading and the software is version and the section is the version of the version
	<u>New Software Release Through the LMA</u> in this chapter. For the VCN AP, refer to the Visitor and Community Network Access Point Service Manual, <u>Appendix C</u> , <u>Loading Software Through Local Access</u> .

Procedure



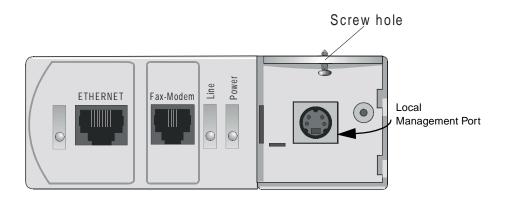
Recommendation: Prior to performing remote software download, configure your switch. Perform the procedure in <u>Chapter 2</u>, <u>Managing</u> <u>the VCN Access Concentrator</u>, section <u>Configuring the Ethernet Switch</u> <u>for the VCN Access Concentrator</u>.

To use the VCN AP to download software perform the following steps:

Downloading Software to the LCs in the VCN AC

1 Remove the cover of the LMA section of the VCN AP to reveal the LMA port, as shown in <u>Figure 86</u>.

Figure 86 LMA Section of the VCN Access Point



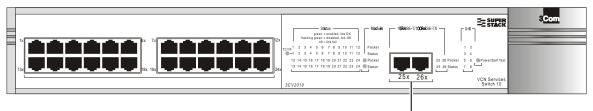
- **2** Connect the management computer to the VCN AP LMA port.
- **3** Using RJ-45 connectors, connect the Ethernet port of the VCN AP to an Ethernet switch 10BaseT port, as shown in <u>Figure 87</u>. Refer to <u>Figure 88</u> for the network configuration.



Recommendation: Attach the downloading VCN AP to port

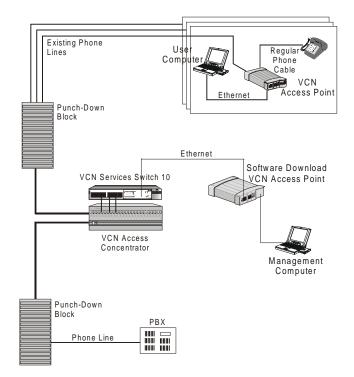
- 26 in the VCN Services Switch 10.
- 26 in the SuperStack II Switch 1100.
- 24 in the VCN Services Switch 100.
- 24 in the SuperStack II Switch 3300.





10BaseT/100BaseTX Ports -





4 In the VCN AP Main Menu (Figure 89) type 8, and press <Enter> for the VCN AP Software Download Menu.

Figure 89 VCN AP Main Menu

A warning appears, followed by a prompt asking if you want to proceed (Figure 90).

Figure 90 Remote software Download Warning and Prompt

5 To proceed, type yes and press <Enter>; the VCN AP Software Download Menu (Figure 91) appears.



Figure 91 VCN AP Software Download Menu

```
Software Download Menu

------
1. AP Version
2. Download LC
3. Download AP
4. LC Downloading State
5. AP Downloading State
6. Change the VLAN Id for Downloading
7. Reset Board
Please enter your choice:
```

- 6 To download software to LCs do as follows:
 - **a** Check the VLAN IDs of the VCN AP and the VCN AC.
 - b To change the VLAN ID of the AP to make it the same as the AC, type
 6 in the *Software Download Menu* and press <Enter>. The following dialog appears:

Current VLAN ID for downloading:

Please enter new VLAN ID (1 - 4094, 0 for none):

c Enter the AC VLAN ID and press <Enter>. The message appears:

Action has been done.



Software Download will not occur if the VCN AP is not in the same VLAN as the VCN AC.

d In the Software Download Menu, type **2** and press <Enter>. The LC Downloading State Table appears (Figure 92).

Indie Jz Indie Downloading State labi	Figure 92	The LC	Downloading	State	Table
---------------------------------------	-----------	--------	-------------	-------	-------

```
LC downloading state table
   LC
           Downloading
                          LC
                                      Downloading
 number |
              status
                         || number |
                                         status
      1 | Not downloaded ||
                                13 | Not downloaded
       2 | Not downloaded ||
                                14 | Not downloaded
       3 | Not downloaded ||
                               15 | Not downloaded |
      4 | Not downloaded ||
                                16 | Not downloaded
       5 | Not downloaded ||
                                17 | Not downloaded |
      6 | Not downloaded ||
                                18 | Not downloaded |
      7 | Not downloaded ||
                                19 | Not downloaded
                                20 | Not downloaded |
      8 | Not downloaded ||
      9 | Not downloaded ||
                                21 | Not downloaded |
     10 | Not downloaded ||
                                22 | Not downloaded
     11 | Not downloaded ||
                                23 | Not downloaded |
     12 | Not downloaded ||
                                24 | Not downloaded |
Enter LC number (1 - 24, 0 for all, R for return):
```

- **e** At the end of the *LC Downloading State Table*, do one of the following:
- Type the number of an LC to receive the software download and press <Enter>.

The downloading messages and the downloading results table appear (Figure 93).

- Type o and press <Enter> to download the software to all LC cards.
 The downloading messages and the downloading results table appear (Figure 93).
- Type r and press <Enter> to cancel.
 The VCN AP Software Download Menu (Figure 91) reappears.

igure 93 LC	Downloading Results	,						
Begin sending version								
Sending ve	Sending version complete							
Waiting fo	Waiting for acknowledge							
Downloadir	ng complete.							
Downloadir	ng complete. See	re	sults in	the table:				
LC	Downloading		LC	Downloading				
number	status			status				
1	Successful		13	Successful				
2	Successful		14	Successful				
3	Successful		15	Successful				
4	Successful		16	Successful				
5	Successful		17	Successful				
6	Successful		18	Successful				
7	Successful		19	Successful				
8	Successful		20	Successful				
9	Successful		21	Successful				
10	Successful		22	Successful				
11	Successful		23	Successful				
12	Successful		24	Successful				
Press ENTE	ER to continue .							

Figure 93 LC Downloading Results

Downloading Software to VCN APs:

To download software to VCN APs do as follows:

- **1** Perform <u>step 1</u> through <u>step 5</u> above.
- **2** Check the VLAN IDs of the downloading VCN AP and the receiving VCN APs.
- **3** To change the VLAN ID of the AP to make it the same as the receiving VCN APs, type **6** in the VCN AP *Software Download Menu* and press <Enter>. The following dialog appears:

Current VLAN ID for downloading:

Please enter new VLAN ID (1 - 4094, 0 for none):

4 Enter the AP VLAN ID and press <Enter>. The message appears:

Action has been done.



Software Download will not occur if the downloading VCN AP is not in the same VLAN as the receiving VCN APs.

5 In the Software Download Menu type 3 and press <Enter>. The AP Downloading State Table appears (Figure 94).

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AP number	Downloading status	11	AP number		ownloading status
1	Not downloaded		13	Not	downloaded
2	Not downloaded		14	Not	downloaded
3	Not downloaded		15	Not	downloaded
4	Not downloaded		16	Not	downloaded
5	Not downloaded		17	Not	downloaded
6	Not downloaded		18	Not	downloaded
7	Not downloaded		19	Not	downloaded
8	Not downloaded		20	Not	downloaded
9	Not downloaded		21	Not	downloaded
10	Not downloaded		22	Not	downloaded
11	Not downloaded		23	Not	downloaded
12	Not downloaded	11	24	Not	downloaded

Figure 94 AP Downloading State Table

- 6 At the end of the AP Downloading State Table, do one of the following:
 - Type the number of VCN AP to receive the software download and press <Enter>.

The downloading messages and the downloading results table appear (Figure 95).

- Type o to download software to all VCN AP cards and press <Enter>. The downloading messages and the downloading results table appear (Figure 95).
- Type **r** and press <Enter> to cancel. The VCN AP Software Download Menu (Figure 91) reappears.

Figure 95	AP Downloa	ding Results
-----------	------------	--------------

Begin send	ling version					
Sending version complete						
Waiting fo	or acknowledge.					
Downloadir	ng complete.					
Downloadir	ng complete. See	e re	sults in	the table:		
				Downloading		
number	status	11	number	status		
1	Successful		13	Successful		
2	Successful	İİ	14	Failed		
3	Successful	ÌÌ	15	Failed		
4	Successful	ÌÌ	16	Failed		
5	Failed	İİ	17	Failed		
6	Failed	ÌÌ	18	Successful		
7	Failed	ÌÌ	19	Failed		
8	Failed	İİ	20	Successful		
9	Failed	ÌÌ	21	Successful		
	Failed	İİ	22	Successful		
10		ii	23	Successful		
!	Failed					

Check Software Download for the LC Cards:

To check the software download results in the LC cards, type **4** and press <Enter> in the *Software Download Menu*. The *LC Downloading State Table* appears.

Check Software Download for the VCN APs:

To check the software download results of the VCN APs, type **5** and press <Enter> in the *Software Download Menu*. The *AP Downloading State Table* appears.

Solving Problems in Remote Software Download

If the <u>LC Downloading Results</u> in <u>Figure 93</u> show download failed for one or more Line Cards or the <u>AP Downloading Results</u> in <u>Figure 95</u> show download failed for one or more APs, follow the procedures this section to solve the problems.

Download Failed for all LCs and all VCN APs

Check the following:

Downloading VCN AP software version.

If the version is not 3.5 or later, locally download version 3.5 or the later version to the VCN AP.

- Downloading VCN AP connections to the network.
- Check the configuration of your switch and perform the following step:

Run the ConfApp program on the switch or perform manual configuration according to <u>Chapter 2</u>, <u>Managing the VCN Access</u> <u>Concentrator</u>, section <u>Configuring the Ethernet Switch for the VCN</u> <u>Access Concentrator</u>.

Perform remote software download again.

Download Failed for One or More Line Cards but not All

Check the following:

• Software version of the failed LCs.

If the version is not 3.5 or later, locally download the current software. Remote software download need not be performed after this step.

- Check the physical path between the downloading VCN AP and the VCN AC.
- Check the configuration of your switch and perform the following steps:

Run the ConfApp program on the switch or perform manual configuration according to <u>Chapter 2</u>, <u>Managing the VCN Access</u> <u>Concentrator</u>, section <u>Configuring the Ethernet Switch for the VCN</u> <u>Access Concentrator</u>.

Perform remote software download again.

Download Failed for One or More VCN APs but not All

Check the following:

• AP software version of the failed APs.

If the version is not 3.0 or later, locally download the current software. Refer to Visitor and Community Based Networking Access Point Service Manual, Appendix C, Loading Software Through Local Access. Remote software download need not be performed after this step.

- Check the physical path between the downloading VCN AP and the VCN APs.
- Check the VDSL connection between the failed APs and the VCN AC.
- Check the configuration of your switch and perform the following steps:

Run the ConfApp program on the switch or perform manual configuration according to <u>Chapter 2</u>, <u>Managing the VCN Access</u> <u>Concentrator</u>, section <u>Configuring the Ethernet Switch for the VCN</u> <u>Access Concentrator</u>.

Perform remote software download again.

MANAGING THE VCN ACCESS CONCENTRATOR

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TROUBLESHOOTING

	This appendix explains how to identify and correct problems, and how to perform related diagnostic tasks.					
	If you have problems that are not addressed in this chapter, co 3Com Technical Support or your service person. For technical s information refer to <u>Appendix D</u> , <u>"Technical Support"</u> .					
Power-on Self Test (POST)	When the VCN AC is powered-up, each port of the VCN AC starts immediately the power-on self test (POST) sequence; the POWER LED turns orange. If the VCN AC is not powered, the power LED remains O Check the power connections to ensure that the unit is connected to a ac power source.					
	The power-on self test runs individually for each VCN AC port and it verifies that every component of the port is fully functional. The power- self test lasts for 30 seconds, during which time the power LED is orang If the power-on self test is successfully completed, the power LED for each port turns green. If the power-on self test detected a port failure, the power LED of that port remains orange. In this case, contact your supplier.					
	Check the front panel LEDs to determine each port's status during the POST as presented in <u>Table 14</u> .					
	Table 14 Determining the VCN AC Port Status During the 30-second Self Test					
	State	LAN	Line	Power	Notes	
	Off	Off	Off	Off	VCN AC is not connected to a power source or failed.	
	Power-on	On	Off	Orange		
	Port failure	Off/On	Off/On	On in Orange	More than 30-seconds since power-on.	

The normal VCN AC port status are presented in Table 15.

 Table 15
 Normal VCN AC Port Status

	LAN State	Line State	Power State
If a port is connected	Green	Green	Green
If a port is not connected	Off	Off	Off

Using Front Panel LEDs to Solve Problems

Refer to <u>"Real Time LED Indications"</u>, page 16, for a description of the indicator LEDs.

Use the front panel LEDs to determine the status of a VCN AC port after POST.

 Table 16
 VCN AC Port LED Indications following POST

Problem	Solution		
The port power LED remains Off after power connection	Check the main power cable connections. Plug in the power cable if necessary.		
The power LED	A hardware fault has been detected at this port.		
remains orange for longer than 30 seconds.	Power the VCN AC off and then on. If the problem persists, contact your supplier.		
The LINE LED is not green	Check the line connection. If the line connections are appropriate, the local modem is not functioning.		
	Power the VCN AC off and than on. If the problem persists, contact your supplier.		
The LAN LED is off	Check the Ethernet cable. The problem could be in the VCN AC or in the Ethernet Switch.		
	1 Check that the RJ-45 cable between the VCN AC and the Ethernet Switch is connected.		
	2 If the Ethernet LED is still off, replace the RJ-45 cable.		
	3 If after the cable has been replaced, the VCN AC Ethernet LED is still off, use an alternative port.		
	4 If, after the cable has been replaced, the Ethernet Switch Ethernet LED is off, use an alternative port on the switch.		
	5 If the problem persists, contact your supplier.		

Using a PC Terminal Emulator to Solve Problems	Refer to <u>Appendix C</u> , <u>"Terminal Emulation Settings"</u> for setting the parameters of a terminal emulation program. Then refer to <u>Chapter 3</u> , <u>Managing the VCN Access Concentrator</u> , to operate the management menus.
Ethernet Traffic Counters	The normal frame counters indicate traffic between the VCN AC and the Superstack II Switch 1100. Some errored frame counters indicate errors, relating to the VCN AC port, RJ-45 cable or the SuperStack II Switch 1100.
	Table 17 presents normal count indications of the Ethernet traffic counters and probable causes for abnormal indications.
	Table 17 Ethernet Traffic Counters

Counter	Counts the Frames	Normal Count	Abnormal Count Indicates
Tx frame	Sent via the Ethernet Port.	Increased as traffic is generated	No data transmitted Possible hardware failure:
			 VCN AC port Tx channel
			 User Ethernet cable
			 No VCN AC port connection
Rx frame	Received via the Ethernet port	Increased as traffic is generated	No data received Possible hardware failure:
			 VCN AC port Rx Channel
			 User Ethernet cable
			 No VCN AC port connection
Rx collision	The VCN AC port was unable to receive due to collisions on the line	Zero or steady. For non-zero count, reset the counter and wait a reasonable period of time to check for no significant increase.	Collisions on the line: hardware failure of VCN AC port

Counter	Counts the Frames	Normal Count	Abnormal Count Indicates
CRC error, overrun, Alignment error, frame too long, frame too short	Containing receive errors.	Zero	Hardware failure: VCN AC port, Ethernet cable or Ethernet switch

Table 17 Ethernet Traffic Counters (continued)

HDLC Traffic Counters The normal frame counters indicate HDLC traffic counters between the CPE and the VCN AC. Some errored frame counters indicate fatal errors, requiring replacement of the VCN AC, or handling of environmental noise over the line.

<u>Table 18</u> presents normal counter indications and probable causes of abnormal counter indications.

Counter	Counts the Frames	Normal Count	Abnormal count indicates
Tx frames	Sent via the telephone line	High	No transmit data
Rx frames	Received via telephone line	High	No receive data
Tx discarded	The VCN AC was unable to send	Low	VCN AC software limitation
Rx discarded	The VCN AC (CO) was unable to receive	Low, unless the traffic is bi-directional	VCN AC software limitation
Overrun, Not mine, DPLL error Abort sequence, Non aligned, CRC error, Frame too long	Containing Receive errors	Low	VCN AC hardware failure if the number of errors is growing.

Table 18 HDLC Traffic Count Indicators

Abnormal Indications from Traffic Counts

<u>Table 19</u> provides a quick reference to problem identification by using frame counts:

 Table 19
 Summary of Problems Indicated by Counts of Errored Frames

Problem	Solution
Errored frame count of one of the following Ethernet traffic counters differs from zero: CRC error, Overrun, Alignment error, Frame too long, or Frame too short.	Use an alternative VCN AC port or replace the RJ-45 cable, or replace the Ethernet switch. (in this order)
Errored frame count of one of the following HDLC traffic counters differs from zero: Retransmission, Tx error, Overrun, Not mine, or DPLL error. Or errored frame count of the following HDLC traffic counters are frequently incremented: Abort sequence, Nonaligned, CRC error, Frame too long.	Use an alternative VCN AC port or replace the VCN AC unit.

Error Messages There are two types of error messages that appear on the management terminal screen:

Advisory

The only error message of this type is wrong enter! It appears when the user enters the wrong response to a menu. The user solves the problem by re-entering his response.



When a user disconnects the management terminal from an LMI port and later reconnects to the same port, the LMI menu system stays in the same state and expects the same user input after reconnect. During reconnect the user may press the wrong sequence of keys and cause wrong enter! to be displayed on the screen. Press the ENTER key a few times until a menu appears.

Fatal

Almost all error messages that do appear are fatal. Contact Technical Support when an error message, except for wrong enter!, appears. The most common fatal error messages are listed in <u>Table 20</u>.

Table 20	Fatal	Error	Messages
----------	-------	-------	----------

Error message	Significance	User Action
FATAL ERROR: SDRAM test failed!	Hardware error during boot-up	Contact Technical Support.
FATAL ERROR: failed FLASH access!	Hardware error during boot-up	Contact Technical Support.

Error message	Significance	User Action
Ethernet selftest failed!	Hardware error during initialization	Contact Technical Support.
HDLC selftest failed!	Hardware error during initialization	Contact Technical Support.
I2C selftest failed!	Hardware error during initialization	Contact Technical Support.
DRAM data bus test fail!	Hardware error	Contact Technical Support.
DRAM address bus test fail!	Hardware error	Contact Technical Support.
No MAC address for agent!	No MAC address on the card in slot 1. This is the card that provides central management for the VCN AC.	Contact Technical Support.

Table 20	Fatal Error	Messages	(continued)
	rutur Enor	messages	(continucu)



Boot-up and initialization are processes that occur when a card in an VCN AC slot is reset. Reset occurs when the user selects Reset board Or Reset port from the menu system.

Telnet Connection	Telnet connection problems take two forms:				
Problems	 The user cannot connect the management computer to the management agent; refer to <u>Inability to Connect</u> 				
	 An established Telnet session is broken; refer to <u>Broken Session</u>. 				
Inability to Connect	An inability to connect can have a number of causes which should be verified. Some problems are not location dependent while other problems are.				
	 Perform these location independent checks: 				
	 You are using a good cable. 				
	 Your Telnet terminal emulation is VT100. 				
	 You are using the correct IP address of the management agent. 				
 Your login ID and password are correct. 					
	 Another Telnet session does not exist. 				
	Only one Telnet session is supported.				

- The computer is in the IP network external to the Ethernet network supported by the managed VCN AC. Perform this check:
 - Your service provider—to include your company's Intranet service—may be experiencing problems.
- The computer is in the local Ethernet network supported by the managed VCN AC. Perform this check:
 - The management computer is in the same IP network as the management agent.
 - The management computer and the VCN AC have the same half or full Ethernet duplex mode.
 - The management computer and the VCN AC have the same VLAN ID.
- **Broken Session** A broken session can be caused by the following:
 - A physical connection in the path between the management computer and the managed VCN AC was broken.
 - An LMA user closed the session; refer to <u>Close Telnet Session</u>, page 102.
 - Port 1 of the VCN AC was reset.
 - The management agent was reset.





PRODUCT SPECIFICATION

Line Data Rate	up to 10 Mbps, symmetric.
Range	Up to 4000 ft
Cabling	CAT1 to CAT5
Voice	Dial Tone, Toll Quality, PBX features support
Power requirements	
Mains	110W for 110V (steady state, full traffic)
	120W for 220V (steady state, full traffic)
	90-240 VAC, 47-60 Hz, 120 W.
Standards Compliance	
Safety	UL 1950
	C-UL, FCC/ICES
	EN60950
EMC	FCC 47 CFR part 15, Class A
	AS/NZS 3548
	VCCI Class A
	CISPR22 Class A
	CAN/CSA-CISPR22 Class A
Ethernet	IEEE 802.3, 802.1q
	1536 bytes maximum frame length
Private Branch Exchange (PBX)	Analog
Management Interface	1 RS-232 port on each CO Card
Agency Certifications	UL, C-UL
Environmental	
Operating Temperature	0°- 60°C
Relative humidity	95% non-condensing



C

TERMINAL EMULATION SETTINGS

This appendix describes the terminal emulation settings for Procomm Plus. Procomm Plus is presented here as an example of a terminal emulation program. You can use another program with similar settings.

To set the terminal emulation settings:

- **1** Start the Procomm Plus terminal emulator through one of the procedures below:
 - Double-click the Procomm Plus shortcut if it appears on the PC Desktop.
 - Select Start > Programs > Procomm Plus.

The Procomm Plus Terminal screen in Figure 96 appears.

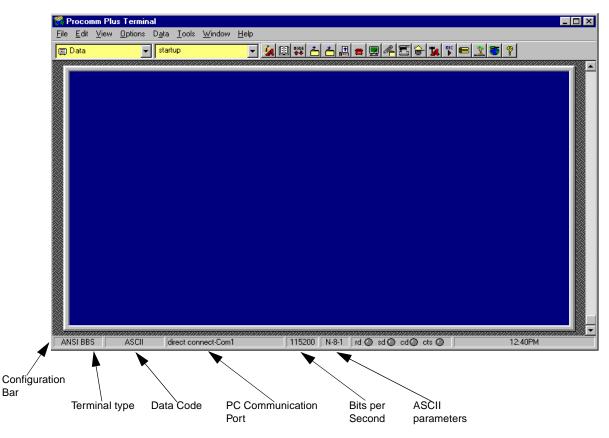


Figure 96 Procomm Plus Terminal Screen

- **2** Establish the terminal settings in one of the two following ways:
 - From the Configuration Bar, establish the settings listed in <u>Table 21</u>:

Table 21	Procomm	Plus Settings
----------	---------	---------------

Number From Left	Function	Settings
1	Type of Terminal	ANSI BBS
2	Data Code	ASCII
3	PC serial communication port	COMx
4	Bits per second	115200

Number From Left	Function	Settings
5	ASCII parameters	8-N-1
		8 bits
		No parity
		1 stop bit

 Table 21
 Procomm Plus Settings (continued)

If necessary, click the appropriate button to display a list of all possible settings and select the required settings.

- From the menu bar:
 - **a** Select Options > Systems > Modem Connections.

Figure 97 Procomm Options

<u>Options</u>	D <u>a</u> ta	<u>T</u> ools	<u>W</u> indow	<u>H</u> e	lp	
Syste	m Optio	ns		•		Modem Connection
Data	<u>O</u> ptions			•		Dialing Options
 Keyb	Key Edi oard Edi slate Tab	tor	Alt+M Alt+F8 or			System Options
Answ	er Optio	ns		•	l	

The Setup window opens.

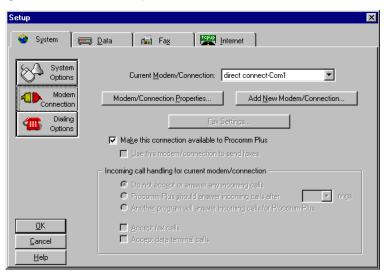
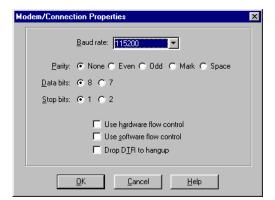


Figure 98 Procomm Setup Window

- **b** Select System Tab.
- **c** From the Current Modem/Connection window, select *direct connect-ComX*, where X represents the number of your com port.
- d Click Modem/Connection Properties.

The Modem/Connection Properties window opens.

Figure 99 Connection Properties Window



- e From the Baud rate window, select 115200.
- **f** Select the following parameters:

- Parity: None.
- Data bits: 8.
- Stop bits: 1.
- Flow control

Use hardware flow control is the default.

Set Use software flow control if your computer works better with software flow control.

g Click OK.

h Click OK.

Your terminal is now ready for local management functions and for downloading software.



Terminal Emulation Settings

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D
 •••••••••

TECHNICAL SUPPORT

3Com provides easy access to technical support information through a variety of services. This appendix describes these services.

Information contained in this appendix is correct at time of publication. For the most recent information, 3Com recommends that you access the 3Com Corporation World Wide Web site.

Online Technical Services	3Com offers worldwide product support 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, through the following online systems:	
	 World Wide Web site 	
	 3Com Knowledgebase Web Services 	
	■ 3Com FTP site	
	 3Com Bulletin Board Service (3Com BBS) 	
	■ 3Com Facts [™] Automated Fax Service	
World Wide Web Site	To access the latest networking information on the 3Com Corporation World Wide Web site, enter this URL into your Internet browser:	
	http://www.3com.com/	
	This service provides access to online support information such as technical documentation and software, as well as support options that range from technical education to maintenance and professional services.	
3Com Knowledgebase Web Services	This interactive tool contains technical product information compiled by 3Com expert technical engineers around the globe. Located on the World Wide Web at http://knowledgebase.3com.com , this service gives all 3Com customers and partners complementary, round-the-clock access to technical information on most 3Com products.	

3Com FTP Site Download drivers, patches, software, and MIBs across the Internet from the 3Com public FTP site. This service is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

To connect to the 3Com FTP site, enter the following information into your FTP client:

- Hostname: ftp.3com.com
- Username: anonymous
- Password: <your Internet e-mail address>



You do not need a user name and password with Web browser software such as Netscape Navigator and Internet Explorer.

3Com Bulletin Board Service

The 3Com BBS contains patches, software, and drivers for 3Com products. This service is available through analog modem or digital modem (ISDN) 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

Access by Analog Modem

To reach the service by modem, set your modem to 8 data bits, no parity, and 1 stop bit. Call the telephone number nearest you:

Country	Data Rate	Telephone Number
Australia	Up to 14,400 bps	61 2 9955 2073
Brazil	Up to 28,800 bps	55 11 5181 9666
France	Up to 14,400 bps	33 1 6986 6954
Germany	Up to 28,800 bps	4989 62732 188
Hong Kong	Up to 14,400 bps	852 2537 5601
Italy	Up to 14,400 bps	39 2 27300680
Japan	Up to 14,400 bps	81 3 5977 7977
Mexico	Up to 28,800 bps	52 5 520 7835
P.R. of China	Up to 14,400 bps	86 10 684 92351
Taiwan, R.O.C.	Up to 14,400 bps	886 2 377 5840
U.K.	Up to 28,800 bps	44 1442 438278
U.S.A.	Up to 53,333 bps	1 847 262 6000

Access by Digital Modem

ISDN users can dial in to the 3Com BBS using a digital modem for fast access up to 64 Kbps. To access the 3Com BBS using ISDN, call the following number:

1 847 262 6000

3Com Facts Automated Fax Service	The 3Com Facts automated fax service provides technical articles, diagrams, and troubleshooting instructions on 3Com products 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.	
	Call 3Com Facts using your Touch-Tone telephone: 1 408 727 7021	
Support from Your Network Supplier	If you require additional assistance, contact your network supplier. Many suppliers are authorized 3Com service partners who are qualified to provide a variety of services, including network planning, installation, hardware maintenance, application training, and support services.	
	When you contact your network supplier for assistance, have the following information ready:	
	 Product model name, part number, and serial number 	
	 A list of system hardware and software, including revision levels 	
	 Diagnostic error messages 	
	 Details about recent configuration changes, if applicable 	
	If you are unable to contact your network supplier, see the following section on how to contact 3Com.	
Support from 3Com	If you are unable to obtain assistance from the 3Com online technical resources or from your network supplier, 3Com offers technical telephone support services. To find out more about your support options, call the 3Com technical telephone support phone number at the location nearest you.	

When you contact 3Com for assistance, have the following information ready:

- Product model name, part number, and serial number
- A list of system hardware and software, including revision levels
- Diagnostic error messages
- Details about recent configuration changes, if applicable

Here is a list of worldwide technical telephone support numbers:

Country	Telephone Number	Country	Telephone Number			
Asia, Pacific Rim Australia Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Malaysia New Zealand Pakistan Philippines	1 800 678 515 800 933 486 +61 2 9937 5085 001 800 61 009 0031 61 6439 1800 801 777 0800 446 398 +61 2 9937 5085 1235 61 266 2602	P.R. of China Singapore S. Korea From anywhere in S. Korea: From Seoul: Taiwan, R.O.C. Thailand	10800 61 00137 or 021 6350 1590 800 6161 463 00798 611 2230 (0)2 3455 6455 0080 611 261 001 800 611 2000			
Europe From anywhere in Europe, call:	+31 (0)30 6029900 phone +31 (0)30 6029999 fax					
	Europe, South Africa, and Middle East From the following countries, you may use the toll-free numbers:					
Austria Belgium Denmark Finland France Germany Hungary Ireland Israel Italy	0800 297468 0800 71429 800 17309 0800 113153 0800 917959 0800 1821502 00800 12813 1800 553117 1800 9453794 1678 79489	Netherlands Norway Poland Portugal South Africa Spain Sweden Switzerland U.K.	0800 0227788 800 11376 00800 3111206 0800 831416 0800 995014 900 983125 020 795482 0800 55 3072 0800 966197			
Latin America Argentina Brazil Chile Colombia	AT&T +800 666 5065 0800 13 3266 1230 020 0645 98012 2127	Mexico Peru Puerto Rico Venezuela	01 800 CARE (01 800 2273) AT&T +800 666 5065 800 666 5065 AT&T +800 666 5065			
North America	1 800 NET 3Com (1 800 638 3266) Enterprise Customers: 1 800 876-3266					

Returning ProductsBfor Repairo

Before you send a product directly to 3Com for repair, you must first obtain an authorization number. Products sent to 3Com without authorization numbers will be returned to the sender unopened, at the sender's expense.

To obtain an authorization number, call or fax:

Country	Telephone Number	Fax Number			
Asia, Pacific Rim	+ 65 543 6500	+ 65 543 6348			
Europe, South Africa, and Middle East	+ 31 30 6029900	+ 31 30 6029999			
Latin America	1 408 326 2927	1 408 326 3355			
From the following countries, then option 2:	From the following countries, you may call the toll-free numbers; select option 2 and then option 2:				
Austria Belgium Denmark Finland France Germany Hungary Ireland Israel Italy Netherlands Norway Poland Portugal South Africa Spain Sweden Switzerland U.K.	0800 297468 0800 71429 800 17309 0800 113153 0800 917959 0800 12813 1800553117 1800 9453794 1678 79489 0800 0227788 800 11376 00800 3111206 0800 3111206 0800 831416 0800 995014 900 983125 020 795482 0800 55 3072 0800 966197 1 800 NET 3Com (1 800 638 3266) Enterprise Customers: 1 800 876 3266	1 408 326 7120 (not toll-free)			

GLOSSARY

- **ac** Alternating Current. Electric current that reverses its direction of flow periodically according to frequency measured in hertz, or cycles per second.
- **CO** Central Office. Another name for the Line Card (LC), a card in the VCN AC chassis; the card provides an Ethernet port and an LMI port.
- **Constellation** The digital bit rate per analog symbol.
 - **dc** Direct Current. Electric current that does not reverse its direction of flow.
 - **DS** Down stream. The direction in VDSL towards the user workstation.
 - **EMC** Electromagnetic compatibility
 - **HDLC** High-level Data Link Control. HDLC is a bit oriented, synchronous protocol that applies to the data-link message packaging layer (layer 2 of the ISO/OSI model) for computer communications. messages are transmitted in units called frames, which contain differing amounts of data but which must be organized in a particular way.
 - **Hz** Abbreviation for hertz, electrical cycles pr second.
 - **ID** Identifier used for the management login procedure.
 - **ISP** Internet service Provider. A business that supplies Internet connectivity services to individuals, businesses and other organizations within a local area.
 - IT Information Technology

Krone connectors Connectors on patch cords used to connect or jumper patch panels

LAN Local Area Network. A group of computers and other devices dispersed over a relatively limited area and connected by a communications link that enables every device to interact with any other on the network.

- **LC** Line Card. A card in the VCN AC chassis; the card provides an Ethernet port and an LMI port.
- **LED** Light Emitting Diode. A semi-conductor device that converts electrical energy into light, used, for example, for the activity lights on the VCN AC and VCN AP units and appears in green or orange.
- LMA Local Management Access.
- **MAC** Media Access Control. A protocol that defines the way workstations gain access to transmission media, most widely used in reference to LANs. For IEEE LANs, the MAC layer is the lower sublayer of the data link layer protocol.
- **MAC address** Media Access Control address; also called hardware or physical address. A data link layer address associated with a particular LAN device. MAC addresses are 6 bytes long.
 - Mbaud Megabaud
 - Mbps Megabits per second.
 - **MiniDIN** A connector which connects the VCN AC to the Local Management Interface.
 - **NA** Not Applicable. Wherever this appears, it means that the specified condition is irrelevant for the case mentioned.
 - **NAT** Network Address Translation. The process of converting between IP addresses used within an Intranet or other private network and Internet IP addresses. This approach makes it possible to use a large number of addresses within the local Intranet without depleting the limited number of available numeric Internet IP addresses.
 - **NAU** Network Access Unit. In this case it is the unit installed in a room which enables both voice and high speed data services simultaneously on the existing telephone line. Another name for the VCN AP.
 - **NCU** Network Concentration Unit. Another name for the VCN AC.
 - **NIC** Network Interface Card. An expansion card or other device used to connect a computer to a local area network.
 - **NSP** Network Service Provider

- **POTS** Plain Old Telephone Service. Basic dial telephone connections to the public switched network, without any added features or functions.
 - **Rx** Short for Receive Data. A line used to carry received serial data from one device to another, such as from a modem to a computer.
 - **rx** Short for Receive Data.
 - **SNR** signal to noise ratio
- **Symbol Rate** The analog modem baud rate.
 - **Tx** Short for Transmit data. A line used to carry transmitted data from one device to another, as from a computer to a modem.
 - tx Short for Transmit data.
 - **US** Up stream. The direction in VDSL away from the user workstation.
 - **Vac** Volts Alternating Current. The measure of the peak-to-peak voltage swing of an electrical signal.
 - **VCN** Visitor and Community Network. The system that deploys the VCN Access Concentrator and the VCN Access point(s).
 - **VCN AC** VCN Access Concentrator, formerly called NCU.
 - **VCN AP** VCN Access Point, formerly called NAU.
 - **Vdc** Voltage of direct current.
 - **VDSL** Very high bit rate Digital Subscriber Line. The data line which connects the VCN AC to the VCN AP unit. Operates at a rate of 1-10 Mbps.



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Visitor and Community Network Access Concentrator Unit

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	■ EN 55022 Limits and Methods of Measurement of Radio Interference		
	 EN 50082-1 Electromagnetic Compatibility Generic Immunity Standard: Residential, Commercial, and Light Industry 		
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